

# Biodiversity, Biosecurity and Industry.

# An example of them working together on Barrow Island

**July 2010** 

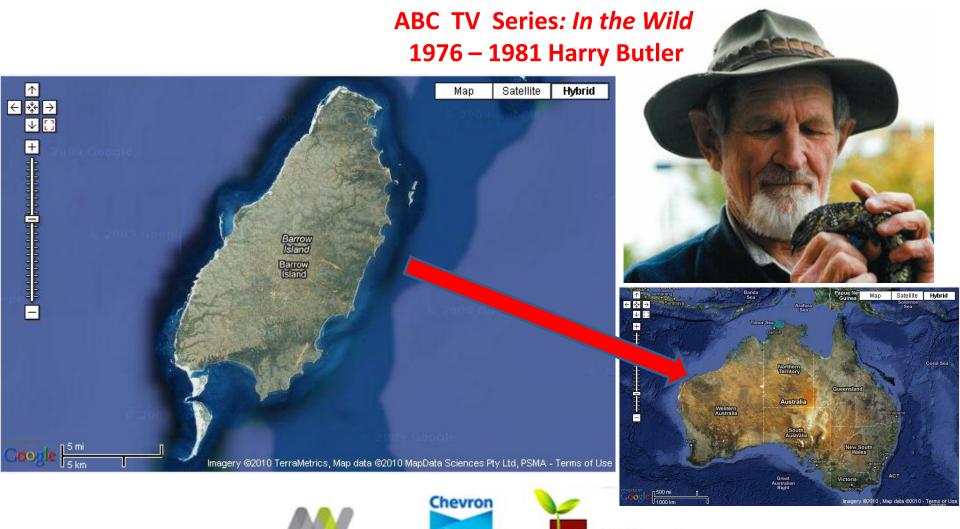
Ken Walker - kwalker@museum.vic.gov.au

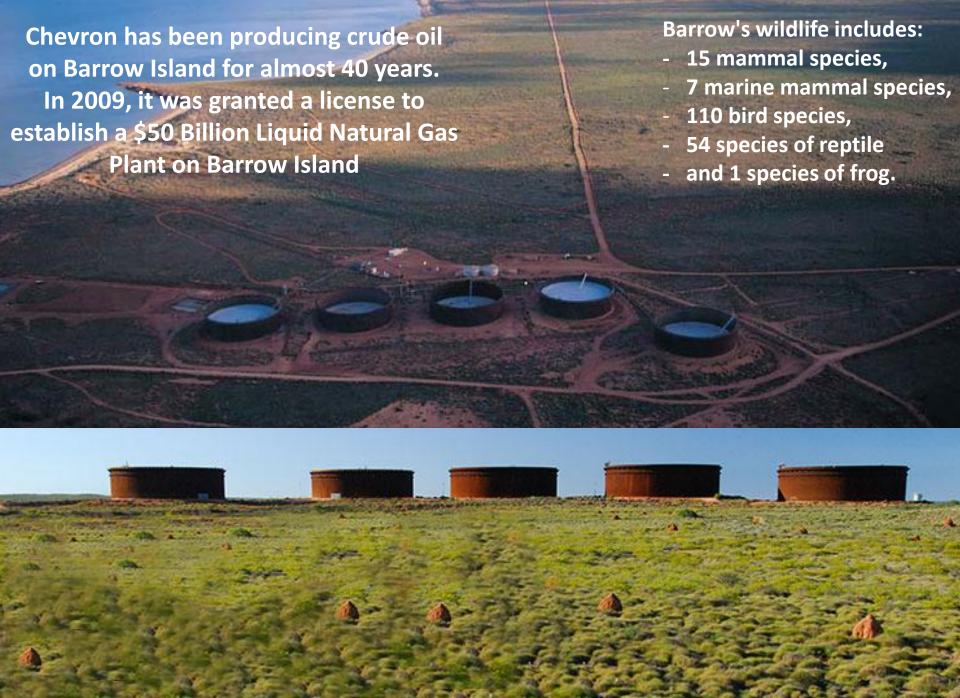






# Barrow Island, some 202 square kms, Padll is 90kms off the north Western Australian coastline and is classified as a Class A Nature Reserve.





## Quarantine Incursion Management is a significant condition on this mining license.



Chevron must demonstrate that Non Indigenous Species (NIS) Incursions are minimised, quickly recognised and strategies are in place to deal with them.

**Vertebrates** 



Invertebrates!









The best way to implement a

**Quarantine Incursion Management Program** 

is to know what animals you have on the island.

We know the vertebrates but what about the invertebrates?

So what happened?







PaDIL

Extensive invertebrate faunal surveys were conducted on Barrow Island between 2005 and 2007.

**Queensland University of Technology** 

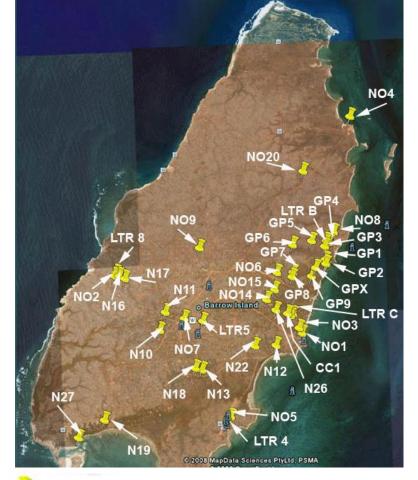
Maths Department developed a

trapping model for the Chevron

footprint on Barrow Island. It has

a theoretical capture success rate

of 95% or better.









PaDIL

A wide range of collecting was done several times a year And replicated between 2005 and 2007 -> 14,000 specimens.













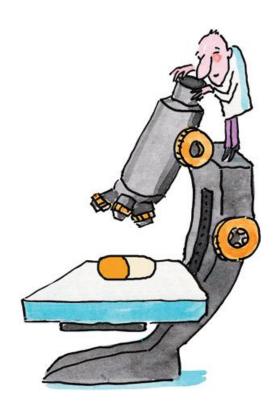


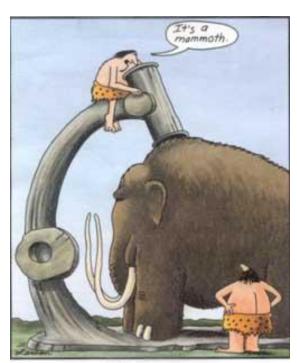






Australian and International taxonomists examined the 14,000 specimens and identified almost 2,100 species.





Early microscopes











The statistics are interesting:



2,100 species identified

Only

**268** 

species known









These specimens are now stored at Curtin University and the WA Museum.



But how accessible is this information to assist with Quarantine Management on Barrow Island?













# So, a few specimens of each species and their full collection datasets were sent to the Museum Victoria's .....



	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	
1	SP. CODE					· ·			Camp don (
2		Aenictus							Camponot
3	SP./SUBS	P./VAR.:	sp. male		sp. JDM 43		cf. evae (si		donnellani (
4	SUBGENU	JS:			•				
5	008-Apr05	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
6	008-May05	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
7	017-Apr05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8	017-May05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	022-Apr05	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
10	022-May05		0	0	0	1	0	0	0
11	045-Apr05	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
12	045-May05		0	0	0	1	0	0	0
13	105-Apr05	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
14	105-May05		0	0	0	0	0	1	1
15	ADM-May(		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	AIR-Apr05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	AIR-May05		0	0	0	1	0	0	0
18	CC1-Mar08		0	1	0	1	0	0	0
19	CC1-Sep06		0	0	0	0	1	0	0
20	CC2-Mar08		0	0	0	1	0	0	0
21	CC2-Sep06		0	0	0	0	1	0	0
22	CON-May0		0	0	0	1	0	1	0
23	CTC-Apr05		0	0	0	0	0	1	1
24	CTC-May0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	DMP-Apr0:		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	DMP-May(		0	0	1	0	0	0	0
27	GP1-Mar0		0	0	0	0	0	1	0
28	GP1-Sep0l		0	0	0	0	0	1	0
29	GP2-Mar0(		0	1	0	0	0	0	1
30	GP2-Sep0l		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	GP3-Mar00		0	0	0	0	0	1	0
32	GP3-Sep0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0







### ent PaDIL

# **Quarantine Incursion Management Biosecurity Diagnostic Image Capture Centre.**

#### **Our external collaborators**

- Industry (Chevron)
- CRC National Plant Biosecurity

#### **Have provided:**

- 3 Leica motorised microscopes
- 2 Leica digital cameras
- Image management software
- Montaging software
- 2 fulltime staff x 3 years

#### Museum Victoria has provided:

- Taxonomic expertise
- Access to collections
- World wide Museum Networks
- Built the website



Our Motto: If it's not Digital, then it's Invisible!

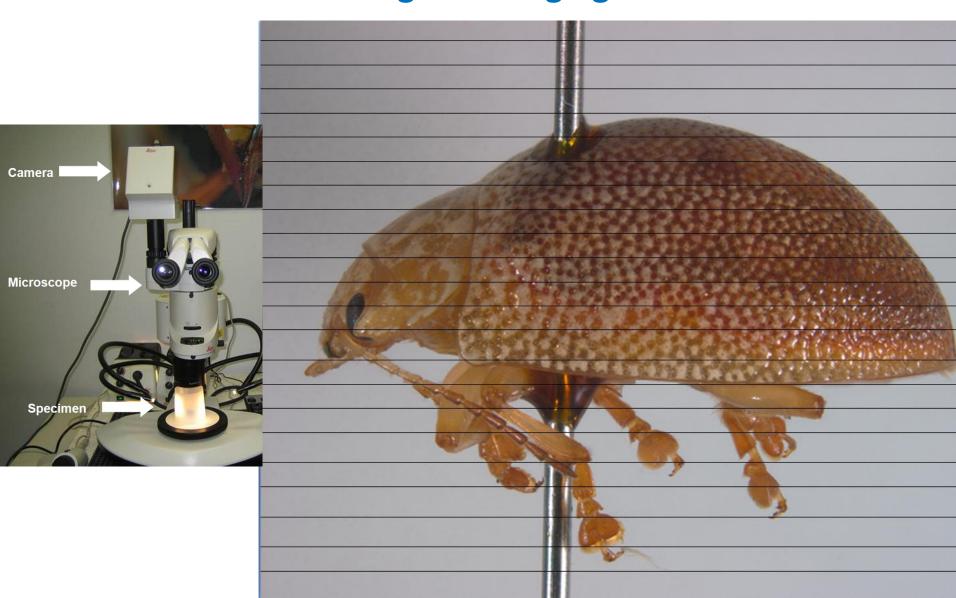








**Image Montaging** 





#### **Image Montaging**

Single image

A Montaged Image from 40 single images



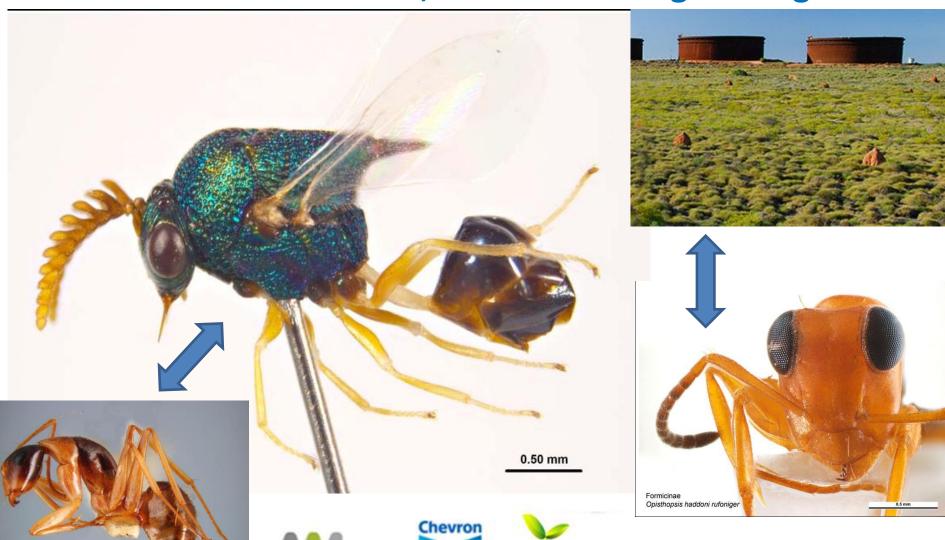








We have now over 10,000 BWI montaged images



**VT**biosecurity



#### We have now over 10,000 BWI montaged images







Lycidas sp 6 Jumping Spider - Lycidas sp 6







Minasteron minusculum Ground Spider - Minasteron minusculum







Miturgidae Genus 1 sp 1 Long-legged Spiders - Miturgid Genus 1 sp 1







#### PaDIL

#### **Quarantine Incursion Management**

#### We have now over 10,000 BWI invertebrate images



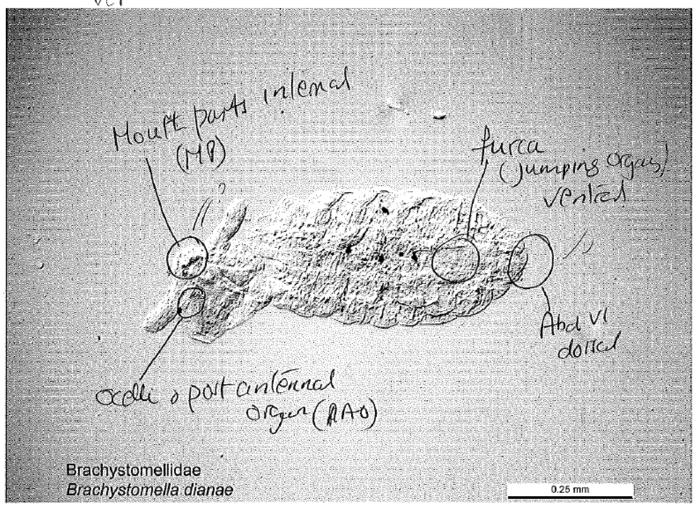






PaDIL

A Collembola world expert marked diagnostic characters





















# Each species has its own web page with a series of diagnostic images

Species Content Page

Ants - BI

Giant pennant ant - Tetramorium sjostedti
Tetramorium sjostedti Forel (Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Myrmicinae)

Status

Present on Barrow Island



Diagnostic Images









Caption: Western Australia: Barrow Island

Source: Lucinda Gibson Museum Victoria

Citation: Gibson, L. (2010) Giant pennant ant - Tetramorium sjostedti (Tetramorium sjostedti) Pest and Diseases Image Library. Updated on 6/4/2010 8:44:09 AM. Available online: http://www.padil.gov.au

**Created Date:** 10/20/2008 2:43:49 PM

Last Updated: 6/4/2010 8:44:09 AM

Distribution | Hosts | Linkouts | Diagnostic Images | Google Maps









#### Each image can be enlarged

Species Diagnostic Images

Print Friendly Fact Sheet
Email to a Friend

Ants - E

Giant pennant ant - Tetramorium sjostedti
Tetramorium sjostedti Forel (Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Myrmicinae)

Status Present on Barrow Island



Caption: Western Australia: Barrow Island Source: Lucinda Gibson Museum Victoria

Distribution | Hosts | Linkouts | Diagnostic Images | Google Maps

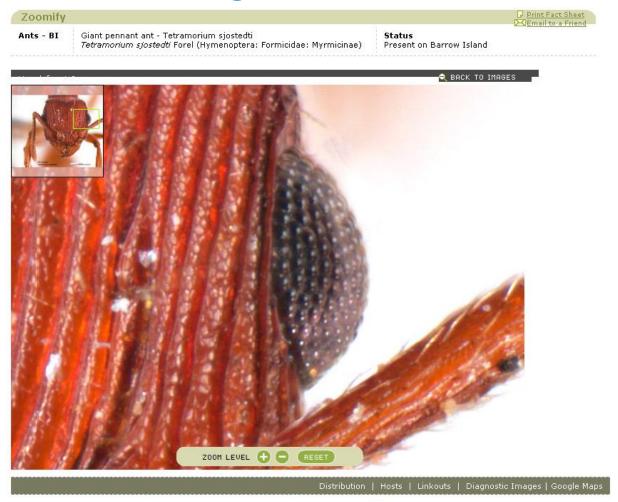








#### Each image can be zoomified!









#### What data do we have an how can we use it?



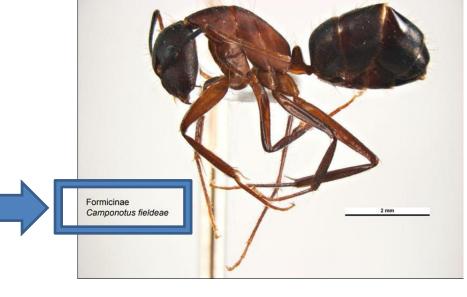
#### **Every species provides:**

Scientific Name &

Taxonomic Hierarchy

Order: Family: Subfamily

**Hymenoptera: Formicidae: Formicinae** 





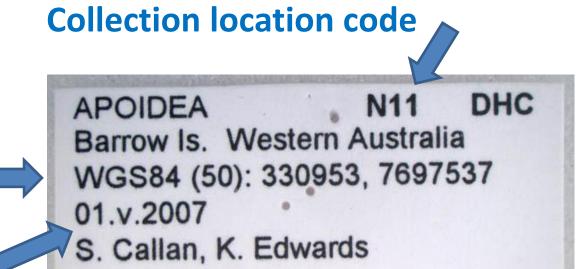




#### What data do we have an how can we use it?



#### **Every data label provides:**



**Spatial coordinates** 



- Month
- Year







#### What data do we have an how can we use it? PaDIL



#### Database the Raw available data



### Scientific Name Taxonomic Hierarchy

# Collection location code



#### Order: Hymenoptera Family: Hym - Formicidae Formicinae Genus: Camponotus Subgenus: Species: fieldeae Subspecies: Author Forel Storage Medium c SRating 3 Locality & Collector: Uniq Locality Identifier: Western Australia: Barrow Island, N11, Former 'ODE' camp 1 May 2007, S. Callan, K. Edwards Ranged Date items: Month (1-12): 5 Year: 2007 Ref Site 20 48, 115 22 Place N11 State No. Min S Longitude: 115 Deg 22 Latitude: 20 Deg 48

### Temporal data

- Month
- Year



#### **Spatial coordinates**









## "Knowledge is power." Sir Francis Bacon









#### **Effective Web Searching?**



#### The web world has offered two search paradigms:

-Navigational or Hierarchical search (taxonomy)
which enables users to browse
the information by narrowing
the scope of their query
in a predetermined order.

Arthropod/nematode/pathogen information: Scientific name:*					
	<ul> <li>Aggregate summary by taxon details</li> </ul>				
Order	equals				
Family	equals 🔽				
Genus	equals 🔽				
Species	equals 🔽				
Infraspecific Taxa	equals 🔽				
Common Name*	equals				

 Direct search allows users to simply write their queries as a bag of words in a text box.
 This approach has been made popular by Web search engines.



		Û
Google Search	I'm Feeling Lucky	







#### "Knowledge is power."



#### **Uni-dimensional Searches**

Select data sources					
Click checkboxes to select data					
	ANIC 🗹 ASCU 🗹 BSES 🗹 FCNI 🗹 ICDB 🗹	Host Information Scientific name:*			
Arthropods	NTEIC 🗹 QDPIF 🗹 TFIC 🗹 TPPD 🗹 UQIC 🗹	Scientific name:"	Aggregate summary by host details		
	VAIC WACALM WWINC W	_ "			
Microorganisms	APDD ♥ WAC ♥	Family	equals Compositae		
Select all sources Deselect a		Genus	equals 💟		
	Navigational Hierarchi	Species	equals		
Arthropod/nematode/patho Scientific name:*	gen information:	Infraspecific Taxa	equals		
	Aggregate summary by taxon details	Common Name*	equals		
Order	equals	Substrate*	equals 🔽		
Family	equals 💟	Reset host details			
Genus	equals 💟 Bactrocera	Location			
Species	equals 💟 papayae	State: All states Town: equals Collection date:			
infraspecific Taxa	equals				
Common Name*	equals	From: (yyyy) - To: (yyyy)			
Reset taxon details					
Web Images Videos Ma	aps <u>News Books Mail more</u> ▼	AUSTRALIAN PLANT	FPEST DATABASE		
_		Search databases: ANIC 0, ASCU 0, BSES 0, FCNI 0,			
Google	"bactrocera papayae compositae"	Total records returned: 0.			
0		Original query:			
		Host ramily: Compositae			
🛂 Everything	▲ No results found for "bactrocera papayae compositae"				
	The results realist of Business a pupulgue composition				
▼ More		Results ordered by: Pest genus, pest species			
	Direct text				

No.

Total count:

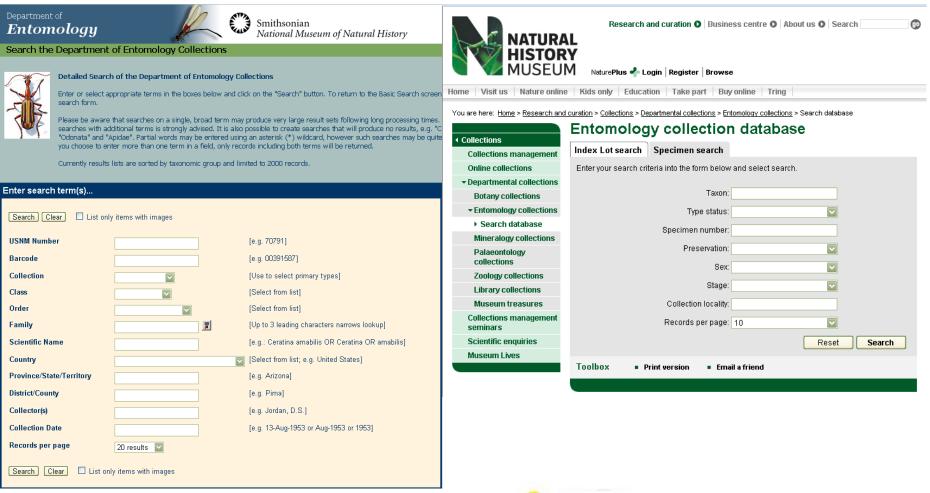
Database

Count

#### "Knowledge is power."



#### **Uni-dimensional Navigational Searches - Science websites**







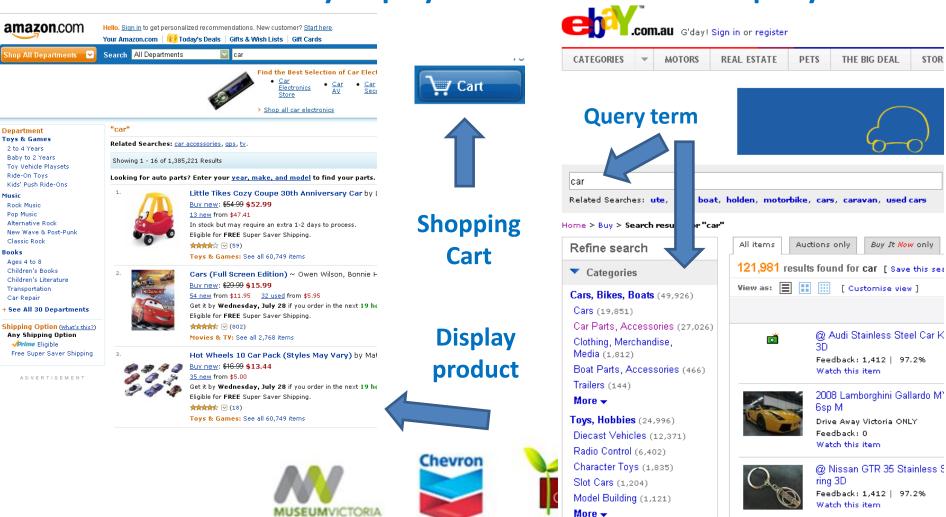






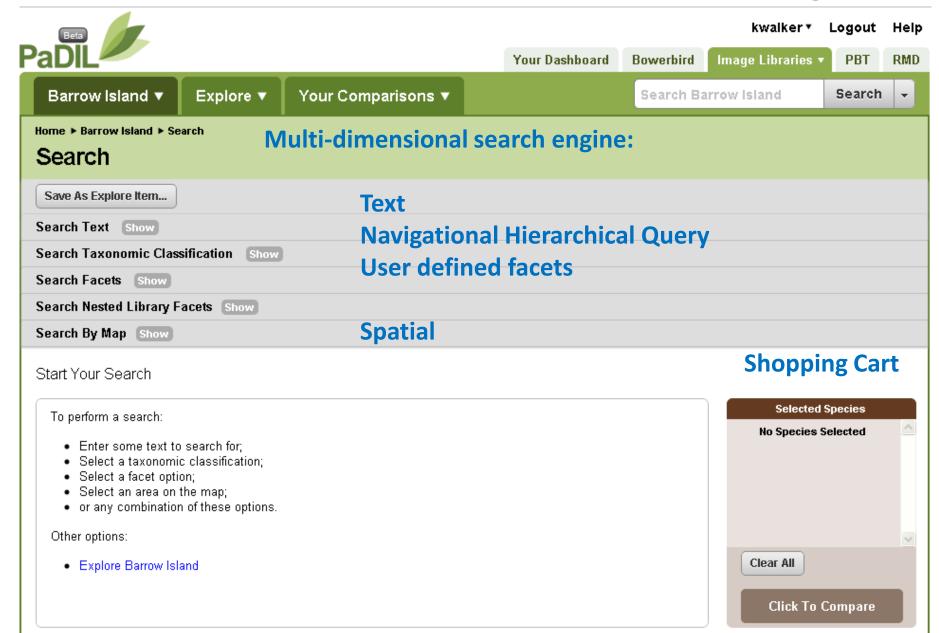
#### Whenever the customer puts in a query term:

- Only show categories relevant to that query term
- Only display available stock for the query term



#### **Lessons from e-commerce – Faceted Searching**





I'm at the Barrow Is airport and it's 11pm.
I've just found an ant nest at the base of tree and the ants are tending aphids. I can clearly see that the ants have 1 petiole segment on the abdomen.

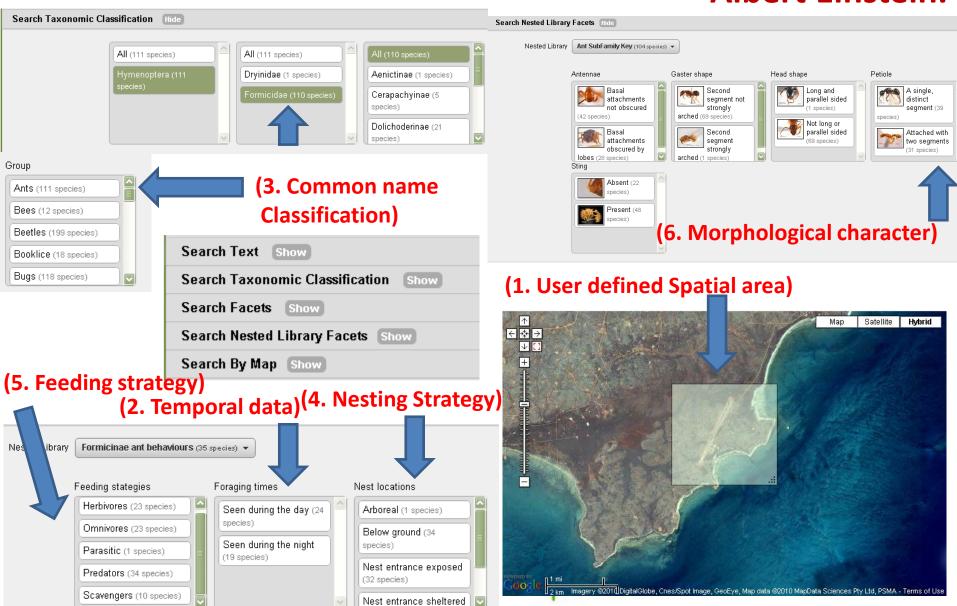
- (1. User defined Spatial area)
- (2. Temporal data)
- (3. Common / Classification)
- (4. Nesting Strategy)
- (5. Feeding strategy)
- (6. Morphological character)

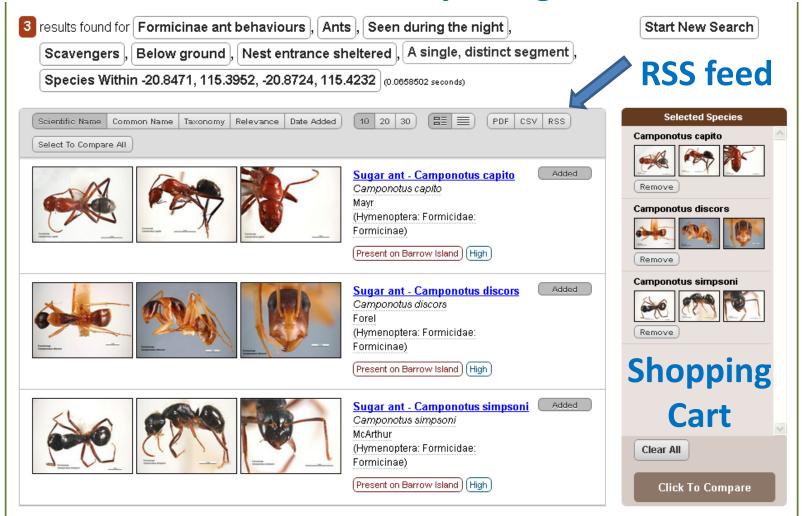
Is this a new incursion record for Barrow Island? Show me Barrow Island ant species with images for these variables.







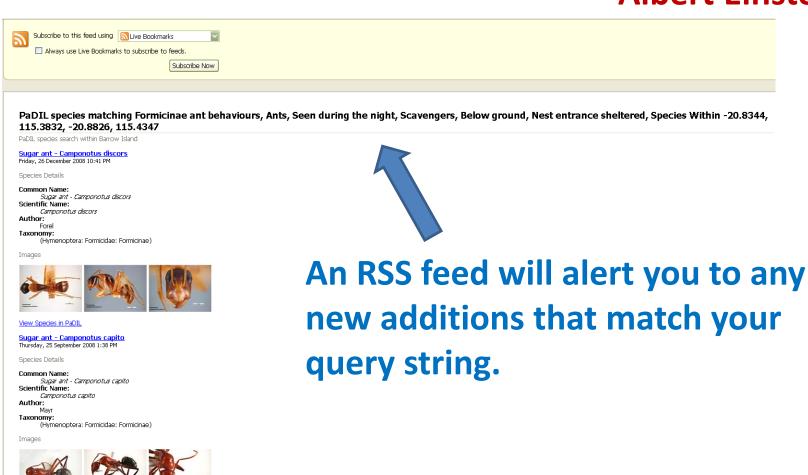














Sugar ant - Camponotus simpsoni Thursday, 25 September 2008 1:12 PM





#### "Shopping Cart"



#### You select what images you want to compare





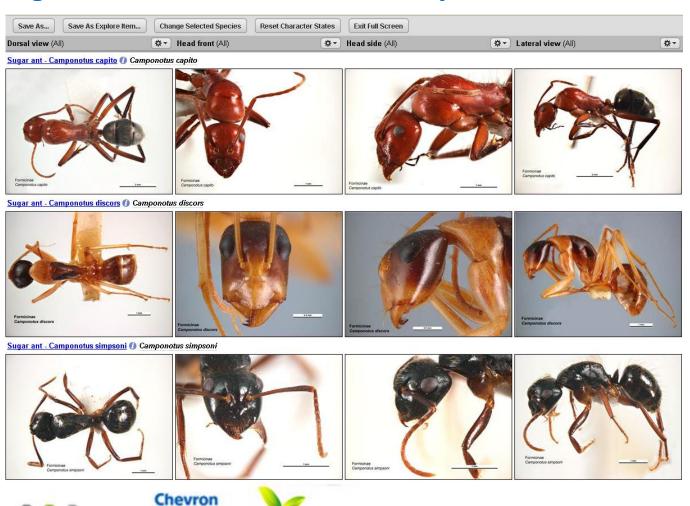




A Comparative Image table is built in real-time to your selections.



You can save these results to your Personal Dashboard.

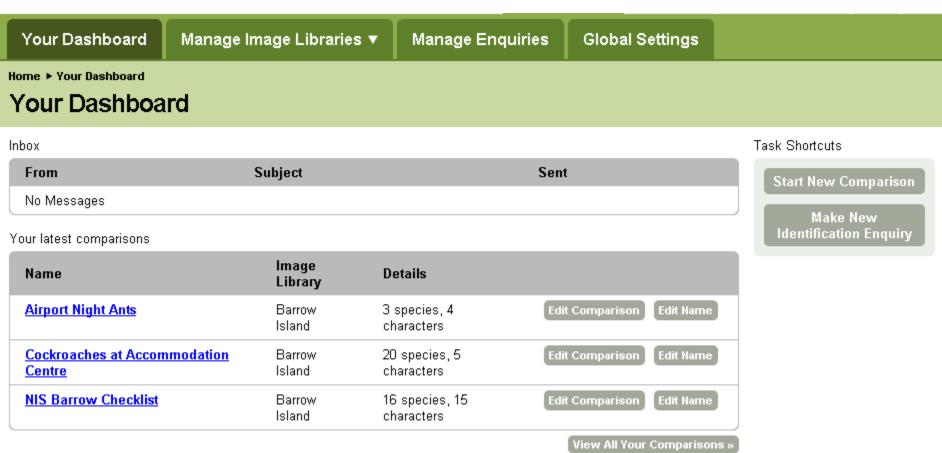








Saved to your personal dashboard.







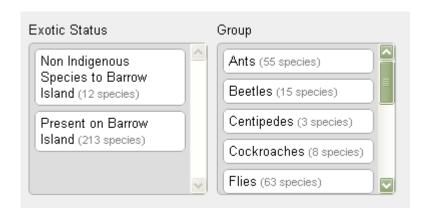


If you return with a specimen for examination under a microscope, Character State analysis can be used to identify to species.



## Think of the possibilities to play with the data!





#### Show me the fauna at the accommodation centre.



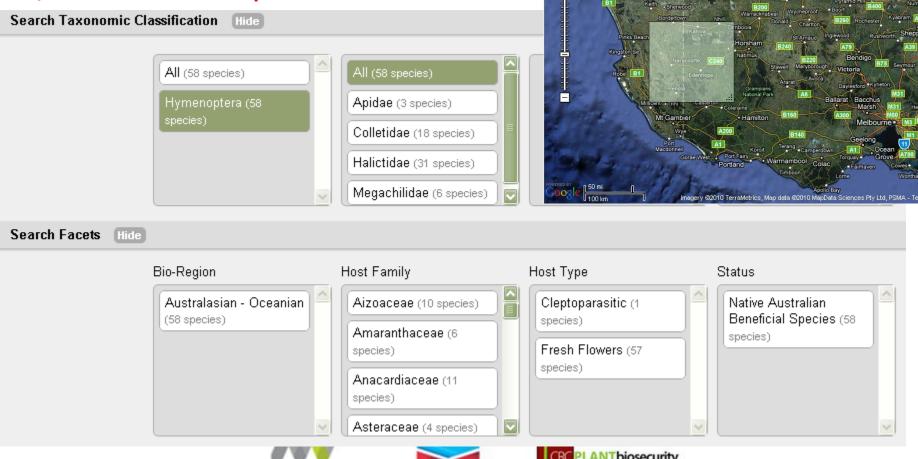






## Think of the possibilities!

Show me the known native bee fauna on the Vic / SA border and their plant-host associations.



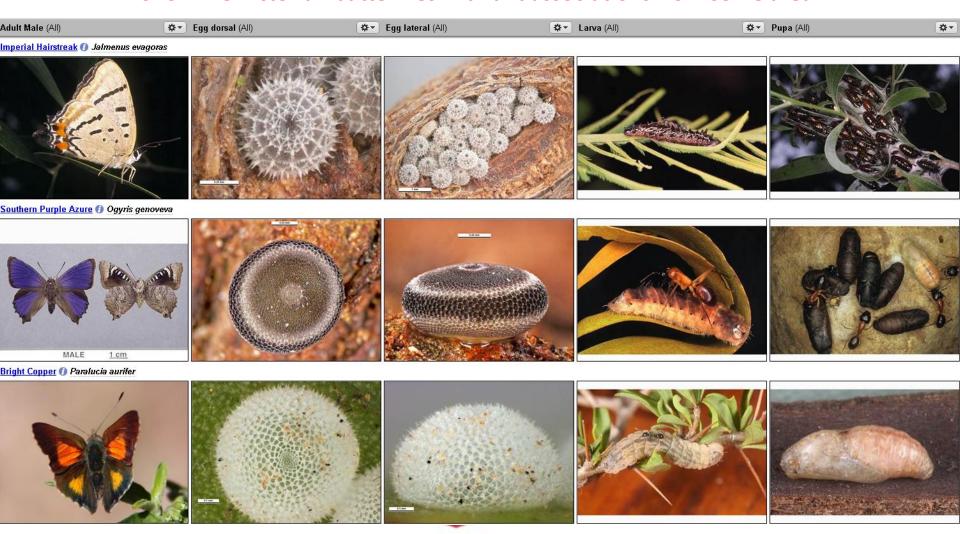






## Think of the possibilities!

Show me Victorian butterflies with ant associations from some area.





Reset map

Save image

## Think of the possibilities!

1	species	institutionC	collectionCo	catalogue	basis0fRe	longitude	latitude
2	Araneus rhombocephalus	WAM	ARACH	88936	specimen	115.449	-20.7975
3	Ardea sacra	WAM	AVIF	31944	specimen	115.4	-20.7666
4	Ardea sacra	WAM	AVIF	31945	specimen	115.4	-20.7666
5	Ardea sacra	WAM	AVIF	31946	specimen	115.4	-20.7666
6	Argiope protensa	WAM	ARACH	89179	specimen	115.386	-20.8163
7	Argiope protensa	WAM	ARACH	89161	specimen	115.462	-20.7791
8	Argiope protensa	WAM	ARACH	88863	specimen	115.452	-20.7958
9	Argiope protensa	WAM	ARACH	57666	specimen	115.377	-20.8458
10	Carlia triacantha	WAM	REPT	119564	specimen	115.367	-20.75
11	Carlia triacantha	WAM	REPT	45413	specimen	115.467	-20.7833
12	Carlia triacantha	WAM	REPT	45731	specimen	115.467	-20.7833
13	Chelonia mydas	WAM	REPT	133184	specimen	115.4	-20.8
14	Chelonia mydas	WAM	REPT	133186	specimen	115.4	-20.8
15	Chelonia mydas	WAM	REPT	133185	specimen	115.4	-20.8
16	Chelonia mydas	WAM	REPT	112132	specimen	115.4	-20.7666
17	Chelonia mydas	WAM	REPT	112131	specimen	115.4	-20.7666

#### Occurrence information

Scientific name: Monomorium disetigerum Family: Formicidae Longitude: 115.472 , Latitude: -20.7247 Occurrence date:

Species Occurence View details

#### species in active area: 451 (first 200 listed)

family	species	common name	
Acanthuridae	Naso mcdadei	Squarenose Unicornfish	^
Accipitridae	Circus assimilis	Spotted Harrier	
Accipitridae	Haliaeetus leucogaster	White-bellied Sea- eagle	
Accipitridae	Haliastur indus	Brahminy Kite	
Accipitridae	Haliastur sphenurus		
Acroporidae	Acropora aspera		
Acroporidae	Acropora cerealis		
Acroporidae	Acropora digitifera		
Acroporidae	Acropora hyacinthus		
Acroporidae	Acropora latistella		
Acroporidae	Acropora nasuta		



5 km 2 mi

Normal Satellite

Lon: 115.5535 Lat: -20.73171



### **BowerBird**



PaDIL

Your Dashboard

Bowerbird

Image Libraries ▼

kwalker\*

PBT

Logout Help

RMD

BowerBird

Your Identification Enquiries ▼

Home ▶ BowerBird

#### **BowerBird**



About

**Identification Enquiries** 

**Community Groups** 

Uploads

Secure

BowerBird answers the need in Biosecurity and Biodiversity for access to a shared, socially networked workspace.

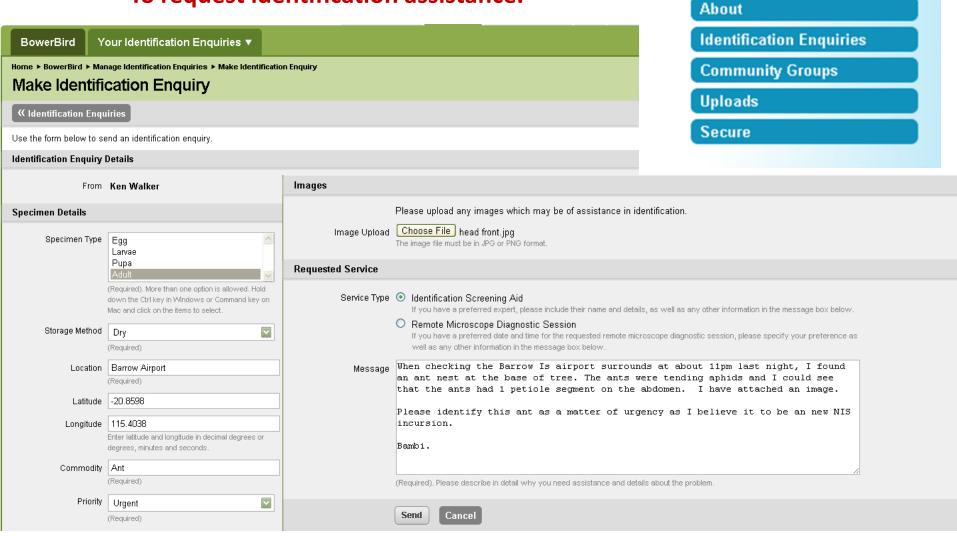
The primary aim is to connect users with experts and act as an identification screening aid.







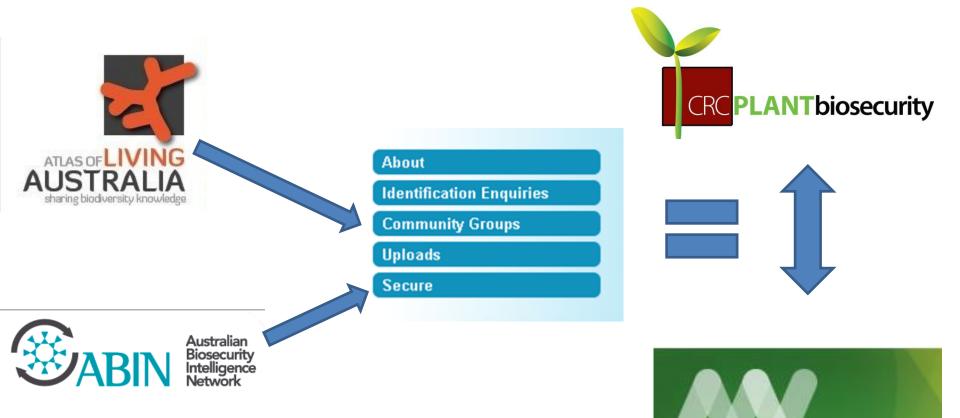
### Ability for Biosecurity or Biodiversity or Citizen Science To request identification assistance.







MUSEUMVICTORIA









kwalker▼

Logout

Your Dashboard

Bowerbird

Image Libraries ▼

PBT

T RMD

Help

Remote Microscope Diagnostics

Home ▶ Remote Microscope Diagnostics

### Remote Microscope Diagnostics

About

Make an Identification Enquiry

Upload Images

RMD Faciliated Training

Contact



SPECIMEN INTERNET EXPERT

Remote Microscope Diagnostics or RMD facilitates pest identification by connecting microscopes with computers over the internet - users share live images with experts in real time around the world.





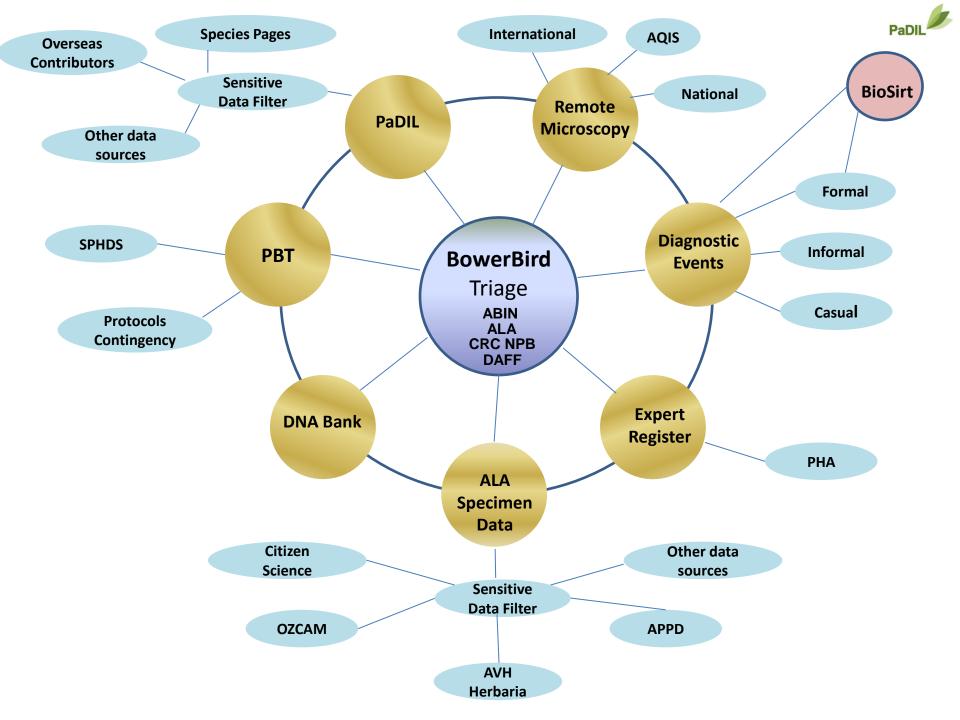






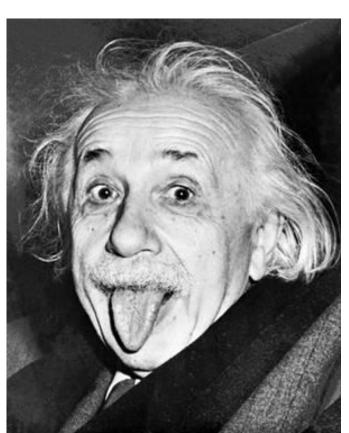






### **Biosecurity \rightarrow Industry \rightarrow Biodiversity**

"Imagination is more important than knowledge" Albert Einstein.







# "Knowledge is power." Sir Francis Bacon



