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The Atlas of Living Australia: A Spatial Perspective

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ATLAS OF **LIVING**
AUSTRALIA
sharing biodiversity knowledge

Mission



To develop an authoritative, freely accessible, distributed and federated biodiversity data management system(...and efficiently invest \$64.7 million!)

Partners...



Government

CSIRO

Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities

Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry

Representative bodies

Council of Heads of Australasian Herbaria

Council of Heads of Australian Faunal Collections

Council of Heads of Australian Entomological Collections

Council of Heads of Australian Collections of Microorganisms

Council of Australasian Museum Directors

State museums

Australian Museum

Museum and Art Gallery of the Northern Territory

Museum Victoria

Queensland Museum

South Australian Museum

Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery

Western Australian Museum

Universities

Southern Cross University

University of Adelaide



Encyclopedia of Life

4D4Life



DataONE

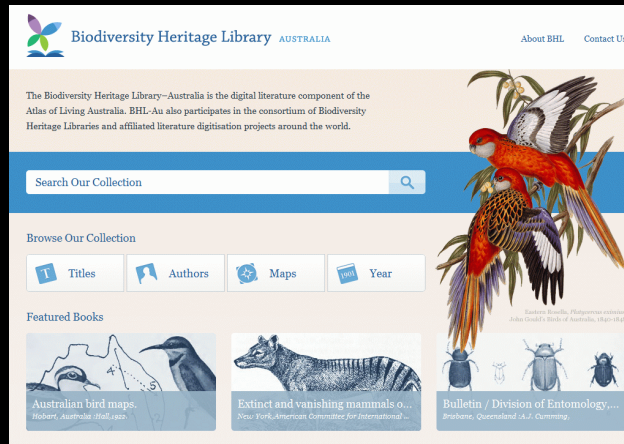


...Providers...

Birds Australia (7,401,793)
Atlas of NSW Wildlife (4,288,512)
Australia's Virtual Herbarium (4,047,405)
Eremaea (1,397,835)
Garden Bird Surveys (1,264,535)
NODC Plankton Database (1,187,027)
Australian Museum (843,920)
NT Fauna Atlas (762,438)
SA Fauna (548,143)
SA Flora (520,288)
Museum Victoria (519,312)
Western Australian Museum (265,175)
ARGOS animal tracks (218,767)
History of Marine Animal Populations (196,736)
Southern & South Indian Ocean Seabirds (134,461)

Australian National Insect Collection (133,052)
South Australian Museum Australia (131,907)
Australian National Wildlife Collection (115,073)
Atlantic Reference Centre (OBIS Canada) (115,073)
OBIS Australia (101,358)
Continuous Zooplankton Recorder (95,519)
NT Flora Atlas (65,535)
S. African Institute for Aquatic Biodiversity (56,062)
Pelagic Fish Observations 1968-1999 (54,059)
NT Museum and Art Gallery (49,516)
Queen Victoria Museum Art Gallery (41,717)
Hexacoral Database (32,927)
Macquarie Island Elephant Seal sightings (31,000)
IRO Ichthyology (29,970)

...Projects



Biodiversity Heritage Library AUSTRALIA [About BHL](#) [Contact Us](#)

The Biodiversity Heritage Library—Australia is the digital literature component of the Atlas of Living Australia. BHL-Au also participates in the consortium of Biodiversity Heritage Libraries and affiliated literature digitisation projects around the world.

Search Our Collection

Browse Our Collection

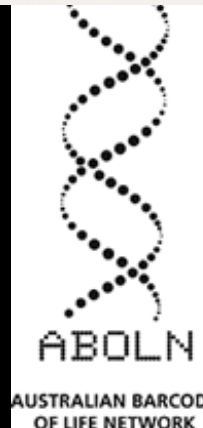
- Titles
- Authors
- Maps
- Year


Featured Books

- Australian bird maps. Robert Australia Hall, 1925.
- Extinct and vanishing mammals o... New York, American Committee for International ...
- Bulletin / Division of Entomology, ... Brisbane, Queensland (A.J. Cumming)



 **NSL Services**




ABOLN
AUSTRALIAN BARCODE OF LIFE NETWORK



 **Welcome to Morphbank ALA**
User: Guest [\(click to login\)](#)



 **IdentifyLife**
"The beginning of wisdom is to call a thing by its right name"

[Home](#) [Keys Central](#) [My IdentifyLife](#) [Key to All Life](#)



 **Taxonomy Research & Information Network**
building australian capacity

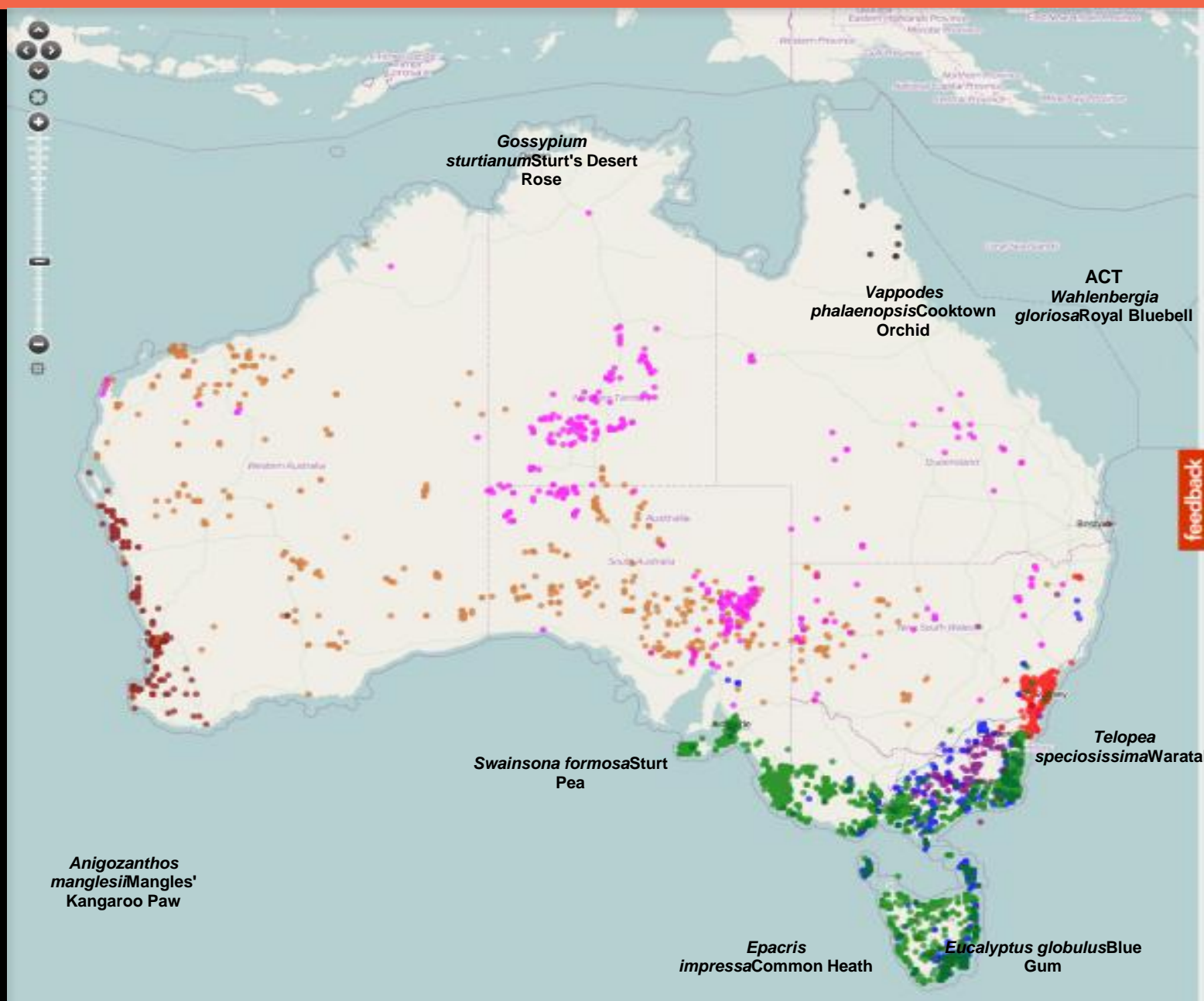
- Free and Open Source
 - –(Public) Google Code environment
 - –Javascript & ZK, Cassandra/SOLR, PostGIS, Geoserver, Open Layers
 - –<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/au/deed.en>
- Most functions are implemented as a (REST) web service
 - –<http://www.ala.org.au/tools-services/ala-web-services-list/>
 - –JSON/GeoJSON, Spring Java libraries, OGC
 - –Life Science Identifiers (taxa) and Handles (layers and polygons)

- Taxonomic Name Service
- Sensitive Data Service
- Taxonomic tools (TRIN)
- Australian Biodiversity Heritage Library
- Identify Life
- Field data capture (Citizen Science)
- Collectory services
- Australian Barcode of Life
- Australian Morphbank
- Annotation Services
- **Spatial services**

Spatial Framework

- Integrated biological and environmental **data**
- Human and machine oriented **services** on data
- Data upload and download

1. Where is it?



2. What's here?

Species List Results Preview

preview of all 82 species found

Family	Scientific name	Common name/s	Taxon rank	LSID	# Occurrences
Acanthizidae	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>	Yellow-rumped Thornbill, Yellow-rumped Thornbill, Yellow-rumped Thornbill, Yellow-rumped Thornbill, Yellow-rumped Thornbill, Yellow-rumped Thornbill	species	urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.tax:3d46-4c6e-a233-1ba9e82a2886	7
Acanthizidae	<i>Acanthiza ewingii</i>		species	urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.tax:278f-4e84-ac57-87494d836689	2
Acanthizidae	<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>	Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, Brown Thornbill, brown thornbill	species	urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.tax:9ef1-4a2c-839d-0efd7e794af4	13
Acanthizidae	<i>Sericornis humilis</i>	Tasmanian Scrubwren, Tasmanian Scrubwren, Tasmanian Scrubwren; Brown Scrubwren	species	urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.tax:bd51-42bc-bcf9-7ea22359d483	5
Acanthizidae	<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>	Wedge-tailed, Wedge-tailed, Wedge-tailed, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Wedge-tailed Eagle	species	urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.tax:-----	-----

Download Close



Frederick Henry Bay

Lime Bay State Reserve

Area (sq km)	15.12	Info
Species	<u>82</u>	
Occurrences	<u>511</u>	Map all
Expert distributions	0	

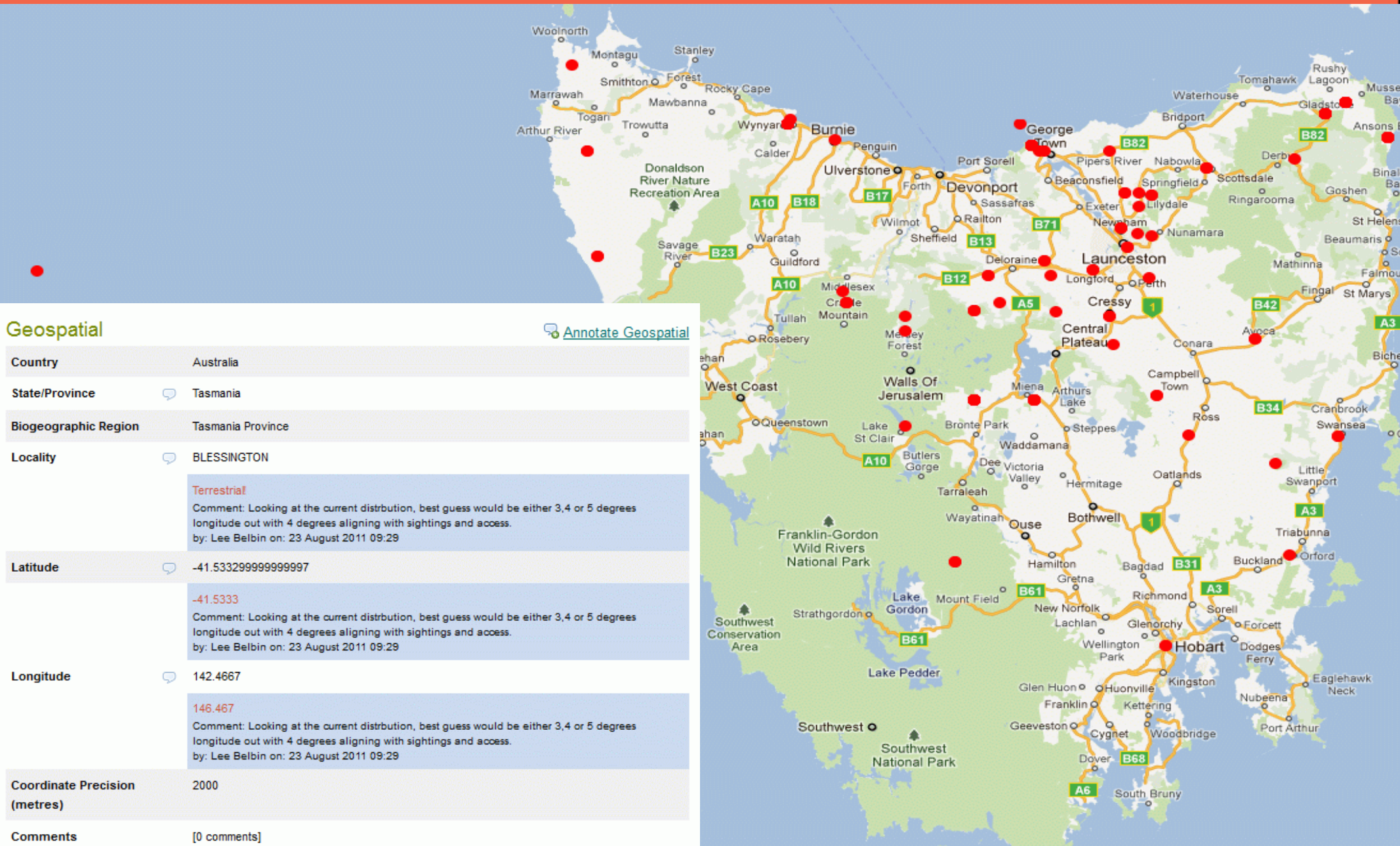
1 km

area report for "My Area 1"
 metadata for "Occurrences in My Area 1"
 load species list for "My Area 1"
 load all records for "Occurrences in My Area 1" in "My Area 1"
 state classification for "My Area 1"

Data: Checks

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Code	Name	Creator	Description	Wiki	Failure implication	Severity/Verification/Metric	Darwin Core Class	Darwin Core Fields
Geospatial								
1	NEGATED_LATITUDE	GBIF	Record appears to be referencing a location in the wrong hemisphere	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	decimalLatitude
2	NEGATED_LONGITUDE	GBIF	Record appears to be referencing a location in the wrong hemisphere	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	decimalLongitude
3	INVERTED_COORDINATES	GBIF	Latitude and longitude have been transposed accidentally (typically bad database mapping)	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	decimalLatitude,
4	ZERO_COORDINATES	GBIF	Coordinates given as 0,0. Typically a result of bad default values for empty database fields	Wiki	Exclude from mapping and other reports. Make viewable in error report	Error	Location	decimalLatitude,
5	COORDINATES_OUT_OF_RANGE	GBIF	Latitude >90 or <-90 and Longitude >180 or <-180	Wiki	Exclude from mapping and other reports. Make viewable in error report	Error	Location	decimalLatitude,
6	UNKNOWN_COUNTRY_NAME	GBIF	Unrecognised or unparseable country name	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	country
7	ALTITUDE_OUT_OF_RANGE	GBIF	Altitude greater than 10000m, or less than -100m	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	verbatimElevation
8	BADLY_FORMED_ALTITUDE	GBIF	Free text string provided as altitude	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	verbatimElevation
9	MIN_MAX_ALTITUDE_REVERSED	GBIF	Typically a column mapping issue	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	
10	DEPTH_IN_FEET	GBIF	Darwin core specifies metres should be used	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	verbatimDepth
11	DEPTH_OUT_OF_RANGE	GBIF	Depth greater than 10000	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	verbatimDepth
12	MIN_MAX_DEPTH_REVERSED	GBIF	Typically a column mapping issue	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	verbatimDepth
13	ALTITUDE_IN_FEET	GBIF	Darwin core specifies metres should be used	Wiki	Fix and report	Warning	Location	verbatimElevation
14	ALTITUDE_NON_NUMERIC	GBIF	Should be a numeric value in metres	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	verbatimElevation
15	DEPTH_NON_NUMERIC	GBIF	Should be a numeric value in metres	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	verbatimDepth
16	COUNTRY_COORDINATE_MISMATCH	GBIF	Coordinates outside the range for the reported country	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	country, decimalLatitude,
17	STATEPROVINCE_COORDINATE_MISMATCH	DM	Coordinates dont match the supplied state	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	decimalLongitude,
18	COORDINATE_HABITAT_MISMATCH	DM	Marine species reported in terrestrial area ** could be an identification or name match error instead of geospatial (MN)	Wiki	Exclude from mapping and other reports. Make viewable in error report	Error	Location	stateProvince, decimalLatitude,
19	DETECTED_OUTLIER_ENVIRONMENTAL	DM	Record marked as outlier either because it is outside the known range of the species or detected using environmental variables.	Wiki	Optionally exclude from mapping and other reports	Error	Location	decimalLongitude,
20	COUNTRY_INFERRED_FROM_COORDINATES	GBIF	Country field supplied was empty, but was inferred in processing by the supplied coordinates	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	decimalLongitude, various spatial layers
21	COORDINATES_CENTRE_OF_STATEPROVINCE	DM	The coordinates given are in the centre of the state, indicating they have been generated post collection event, erroneously by software. MN - should be verified as being an issue (as opposed to genuine record in the centre of the state) by checking the uncertainty is large or the record is imprecise.	Wiki	Exclude from mapping and other reports. Make viewable in error report	Error	Location	country
22	COORDINATE_PRECISION_MISMATCH	MN	Coordinate data does not match precision indicated - could be incorrect precision or truncation or rounding of the coordinate data (most likely with trailing zeros)	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	stateProvince, coordinatePrecision, CoordinateUncertaintyInMeters
23	PRECISION_RANGE_MISMATCH	MN	A precision value should be between >0 and <=1 if entered according to Darwin Core specifications	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	coordinatePrecision
24	UNCERTAINTY_RANGE_MISMATCH	MN	Uncertainty should be a whole number >0	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	coordinateUncertaintyInMeters
25	UNCERTAINTY_IN_PRECISION	MN	The value in precision is a mismatch with the precision spec but matches the uncertainty spec	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	coordinateUncertaintyInMeters, coordinatePrecision
26	SPECIES_OUTSIDE_EXPERT_RANGE	MN	Coordinates are outside the known "expert" range of the species	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	decimalLatitude,
27	UNCERTAINTY_NOT_SPECIFIED	NC	Uncertainty was not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	decimalLongitude, expert range
28	MISSING_COORDINATEPRECISION	MN	coordinatePrecision not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	coordinateUncertaintyInMeters
29	MISSING_GEODETDATUM	MN	geodeticDatum not supplied for coordinates	Wiki	Report - also implies uncertainty	Warning	Location	coordinatePrecision
30	MISSING_GEOREFERENCEDBY	MN	GeoreferencedBy not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	geodeticDatum
31	MISSING_GEOREFERENCEPROTOCOL	MN	GeoreferenceProtocol not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	georeferencedBy
32	MISSING_GEOREFERENCEOURCES	MN	GeoreferenceSources not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	georeferenceProtocol
33	MISSING_GEOREFERENCEVERIFICATIONSTATUS	MN	GeoreferenceVerificationStatus not supplied with the record	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	georeferenceSources
34	INVALID_GEODETDATUM	SB	The geodetic datum is not valid	Wiki	Report	Warning	Location	georeferenceVerificationStatus

Data: Annotations



- Map
 - –Any taxonomic level
 - –Areas
 - –Layers (4 basemap options)
- Tools
 - –Area analysis: Size, species, occurrences
 - –Scatterplots: Taxa by environmental layers
 - –Environmental classification (PATN)
 - –Spatial prediction of taxa (MaxEnt)
- Import and export
 - –Occurrences with any layer sampling (CSV)
 - –Assemblages (CSV)
 - –Areas (shapefile, KML and WKT) + aggregate
- Help, Print, Annotate

- ~172,00 taxa and ~26,000,000 records
 - –Observations, specimens, checklists, expert distributions (polygons) and tracks*
 - –Auto-complete by scientific/common name with feedback on occurrences & taxonomy
- Upload for session
 - –Taxa coordinates and up to 256 fields (CSV)
- Display assemblages (via LSIDs: CSV)
 - Point colour, size, transparency, density
 - Faceting/filtering records on 25+ fields
 - Links to taxa-related information
- Download
 - Checklists
 - Occurrence records with samples of all layers
- Annotate or feedback

Logged in as leebelbin@gmail.com

Home : Explore : *Grus rubicunda* (Perry, 1810) : Australian Crane

Grus rubicunda (Perry, 1810)

Australian Crane

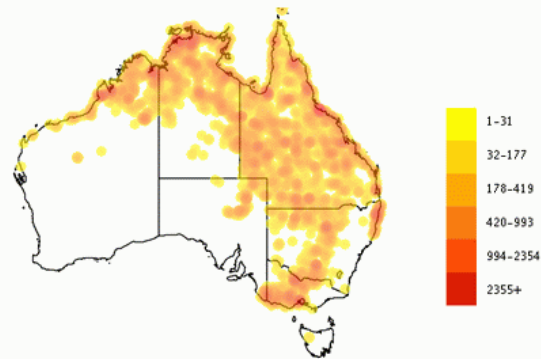
Rank Species
Name source [Australian Faunal Directory](#)
Data links [LSD](#) | [JSON](#)

Animalia : Chordata : Aves : Gruiformes : Gruidae : *Grus* : *Grus rubicunda*

[Overview](#) [Gallery](#) [Names](#) [Classification](#) [Records](#) [Literature](#)

Mapped occurrence records

[View occurrence records list](#) | [View interactive map](#)



[Learn more about Atlas maps](#)



Share

Sightings, photos and data for the Australian Crane



Description

The Brolga is quite unmistakable in southern Australia. (Australia's only other crane, the Sarus Crane, is found only in far northern Australia.) It is a huge bird - one of Australia's largest flying birds - standing 1.3 metres tall with a wingspan of nearly 2.5 metres. It is pale bright grey with a broad band of bare red skin from the beak round the nape of the neck and a black dewlap under the chin. ...

SOURCE: [Department of Environment and Conservation - NSW threatened species](#)

The full-grown Brolga is a tall, mid-grey to silver-grey crane, 0.7–1.3 m (3.3–4.3 ft) high, with a wingspan of 1.7–2.4 m (5.6–7.9 ft), and a broad red band extending from the straight, bone-coloured bill around the back of the head. Juveniles lack the red band. Adult males average at a little under 7 kg (15 lb), females a little under 6 kg (13 lb). ...

SOURCE: [Wikipedia](#)

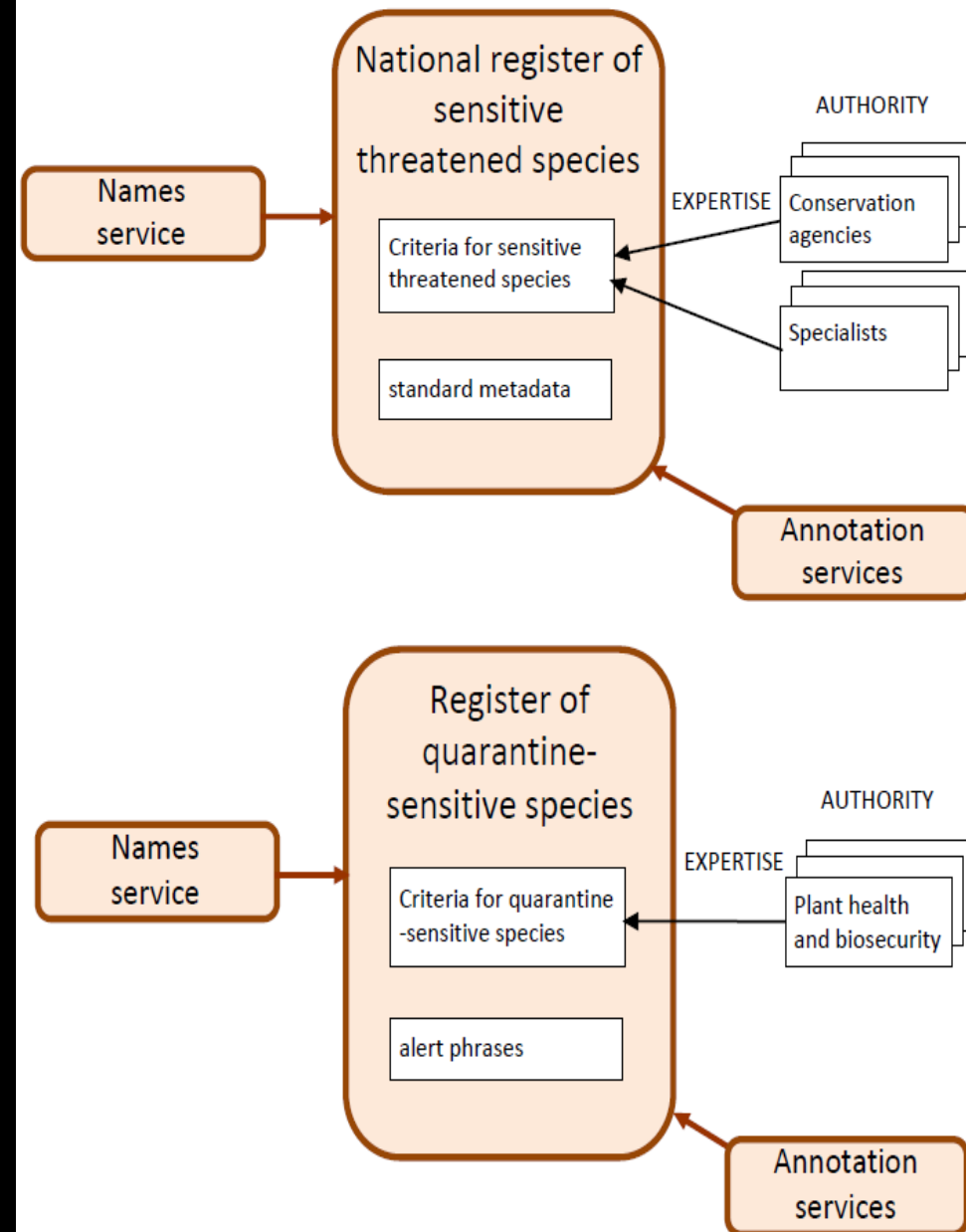
Online Resources

Aus Wild Life	Names, Images, Images
Australian Faunal Directory	Names
Barry Armstead Photography	Images, Images
Birds in Backyards	Distribution, Habitat, Diet, Reproduction, Similar Species, Distribution Map, Images

The Brolga is found across tropical northern Australia, southwards through north-east and east central areas, as well as central New South Wales to western Victoria. [more](#)

Sensitive Data Service

- Sensitive geospatial data
 - –Threatened species
 - –Quarantine-sensitive species
- Registers of sensitive species
 - –Conservation agencies
 - –Biosecurity agencies
 - –National and state-by-state
- Configurable rules
 - –Suppress from public views
 - –Reduce coordinate precision
 - –Require additional metadata

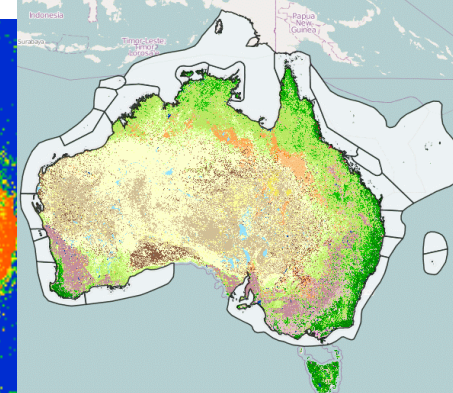
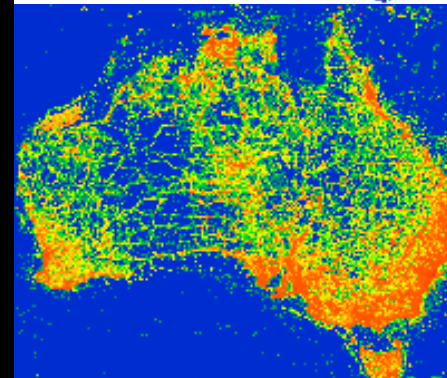
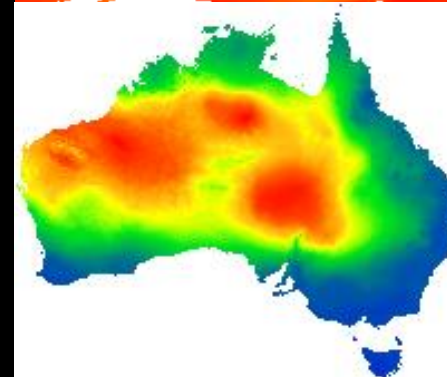
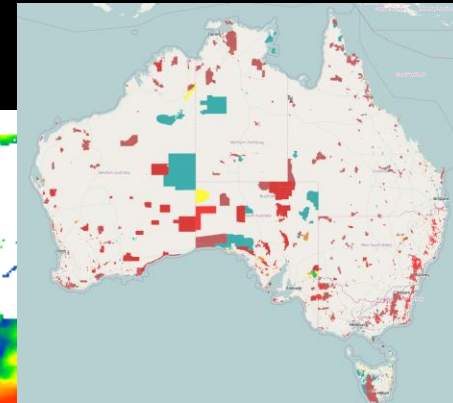
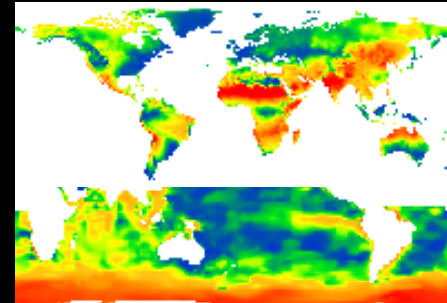


Data: Layers

- ~ 220 environmental layers
 - –Most ~1km grids
 - –Used for sampling, scatterplots, classification and prediction
- ~ 50 'contextual layers'
 - –Polygonal with classes
 - –Used for area definitions & tabulation*
- Services
 - –<http://spatial.ala.org.au/layers>
 - •JSON, XML, CSV
 - –Classification, autocomplete + tags

Environmental

Contextual



- On map digitizing or selecting
- Searching Google or our gazettters
- Pre-set areas
- Environmental envelopes
 - –Select ranges on any combination of environmental layers
 - –Logical AND
- Import, combine and export areas
 - –Shapefiles, KML, WKT

Add Area

Select method to define area.

Interact with the map

- Draw bounding box
- Draw polygon
- Draw point and radius
- Select area from polygonal layer

Searching

- Radius centered on street address
- Gazetteer polygon

Preset areas

- Box - Australia
- Box - World
- Box - Current View

Upload

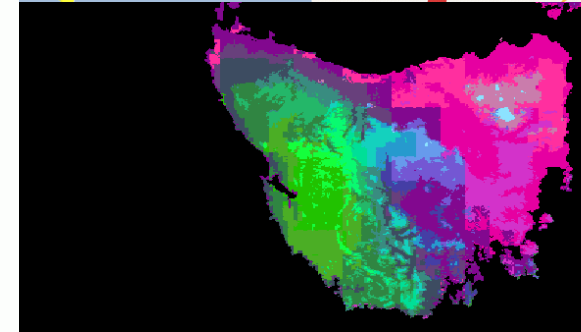
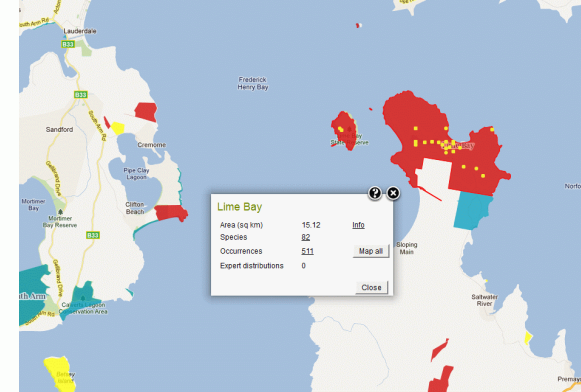
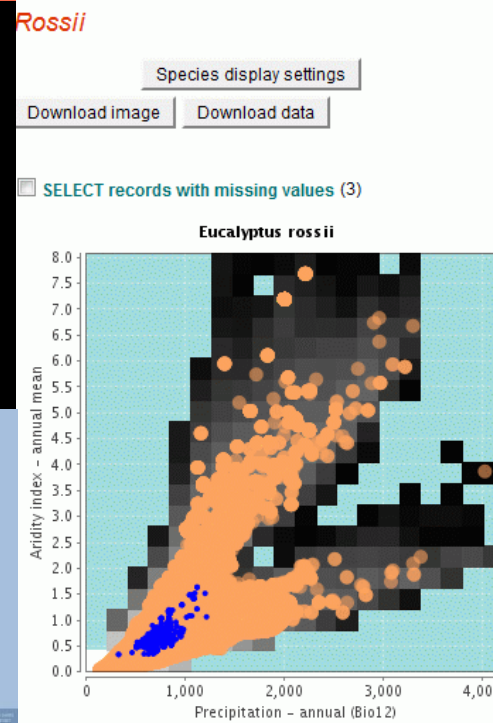
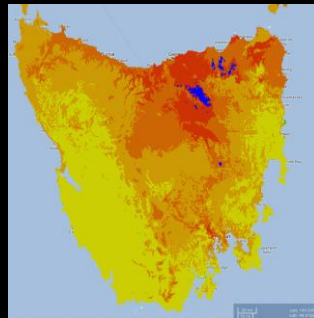
- Upload Shapefile
- Upload KML

Other

- Define environmental envelope
- Paste Well Known Text (WKT)

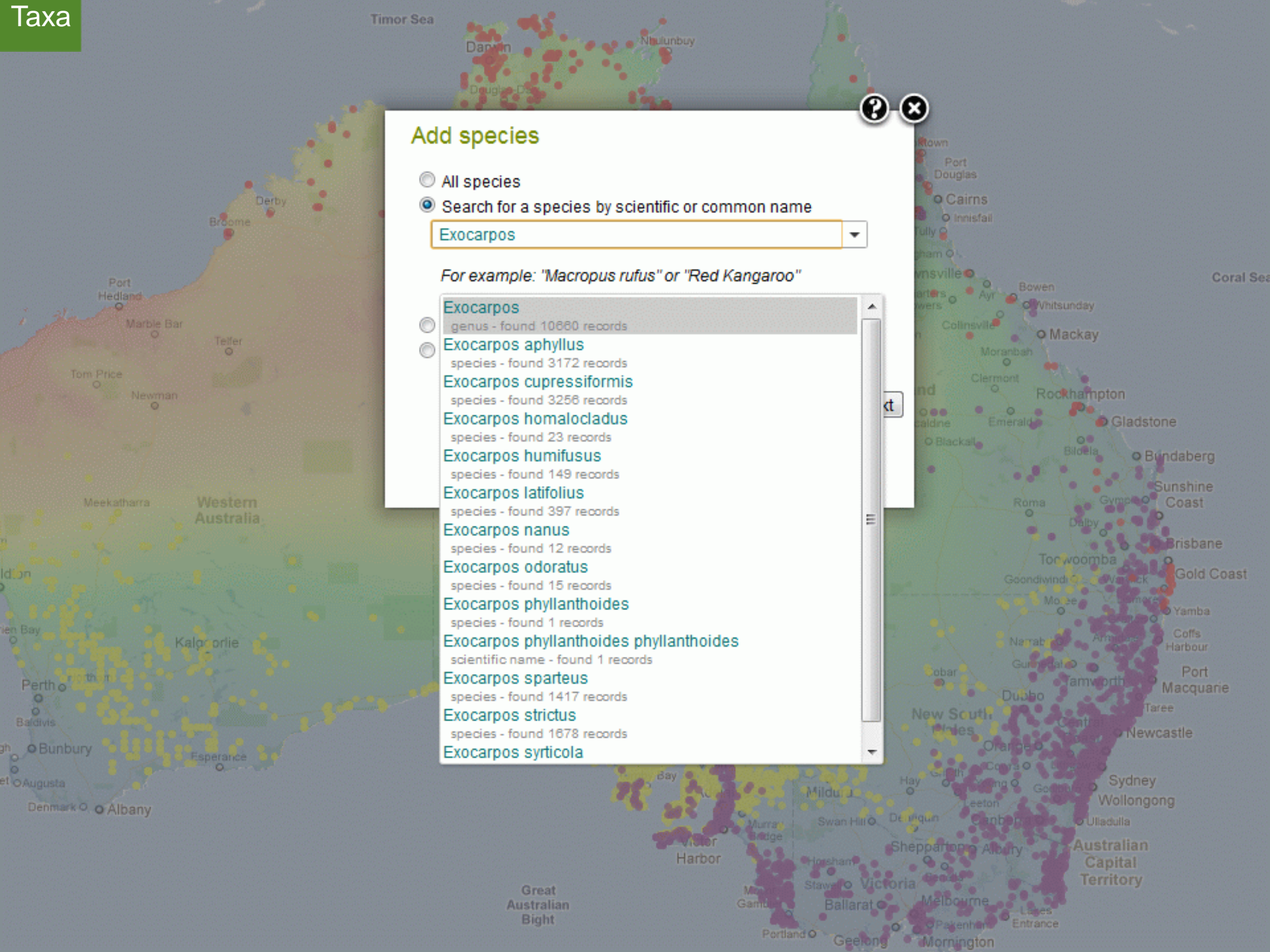
Tools

- Exemplars
 - –Workshop of experts, but focusing on enhancing import & export
 - –Area reports
 - –Checklists
 - –Sampling layers
 - –Scatterplots
 - –Classification
 - –Prediction
 - –GDM*
- Restore ID
- Documented case study



taxon_concept_id	id	kingdom	phylum	class	order	family	genus	species	taxon_name	data_provider	data_resource	rank	lat_long_precision	year	month	basis_of_record	longitude	latitude	Species Richness	Evaporation - month max
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:7c6c4836-0b6e-4268-a984-17f69745552f	186421737	Animalia	Chordata	Aves	Pelecaniiformes	Phalacrocoracidae	Microcarbo	Microcarbo melanoleuco	Birds Australia	Birdata	species	100	2000	1	observation	147.641	-42.9508	1.185185	153.993	
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:7c6c4836-0b6e-4268-a984-17f69745552f	188051153	Animalia	Chordata	Aves	Pelecaniiformes	Phalacrocoracidae	Microcarbo	Microcarbo melanoleuco	Birds Australia	Birdata	species	500	2002	12	observation	147.704	-42.9597	1.049383	152.7646	
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:cfcf1688-6000-4171-aa54-620bbddcc838	199647921	Animalia	Chordata	Actinoptera	Perciformes	Aplodactylidae	Aplodactylus	Aplodactylus arctidens	OZCAM (Online Zoological Collections of Australian Museums) Provider	Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery provider for OZCAM	species		1966		specimen	147.7	-42.96	2.518518	153.4384	
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:9381713e-1875-4eb4-b59e-3628e0f9afb4	199648354	Animalia	Chordata	Chondrichthyes	Torpediniformes	Narciniidae	Narcine	Narcine tasmaniensis	OZCAM (Online Zoological Collections of Australian Museums) Provider	Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery provider for OZCAM	species		1974		specimen	147.64	-42.95	0.876543		
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:1fb65c6f-abdb-4be8-8442-20cde8f4e408	199326111	Animalia	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Stylommatophora	Caryodidae	Caryodes	Caryodes dudresnii	OZCAM (Online Zoological Collections of Australian Museums) Provider	Queen Victoria Museum Art Gallery provider for OZCAM	species				unknown	147.7	-42.95	1.074074	154.1512	
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:afd.taxon:9e26bceb-0135-4ede-94ce-502bd9229c74	199331510	Animalia	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Stylommatophora	Charopidae	Pernagera	Pernagera offneri	OZCAM (Online Zoological Collections of Australian Museums) Provider	Queen Victoria Museum Art Gallery provider for OZCAM	species				unknown	147.7	-42.95	1.074074	154.1512	

- [View metadata for "Exocarpos aphyllus 1"](#)
- [Download all records for "Exocarpos aphyllus 1"](#)
- [Produce scatterplot for "Exocarpos aphyllus 1"](#)
- [Generate prediction for "Exocarpos aphyllus 1"](#)



Add species

- All species
 Search for a species by scientific or common name

Exocarpos

For example: "Macropus rufus" or "Red Kangaroo"

Exocarpos

genus - found 10660 records

Exocarpos aphyllus

species - found 3172 records

Exocarpos cupressiformis

species - found 3256 records

Exocarpos homalocladus

species - found 23 records

Exocarpos humifusus

species - found 149 records

Exocarpos latifolius

species - found 397 records

Exocarpos nanus

species - found 12 records

Exocarpos odoratus

species - found 15 records

Exocarpos phyllanthoides

species - found 1 records

Exocarpos phyllanthoides phyllanthoides

scientific name - found 1 records

Exocarpos sparteus

species - found 1417 records

Exocarpos strictus

species - found 1678 records

Exocarpos syrticola



Anna Creek Station

Area (sq km)	30,852.42	Info
Species	<u>1,225</u>	
Occurrences	<u>17,952</u>	Map all
Expert distributions	0	
Biostor documents	2	

[Close](#)

- Temperature - annual mean (Bio01)
- Anna Creek Station
- Exocarpos latifolius 1

Environmental Envelope

Area name

Search for a layer to add

e.g. Annual Mean Temperature

Clear layers

Layer	Envelope extent	Species count
Temperature - annual mean (Bio01)	between 3.4000 and 8.0000	5843

edit envelope for: Temperature - annual mean (Bio01)

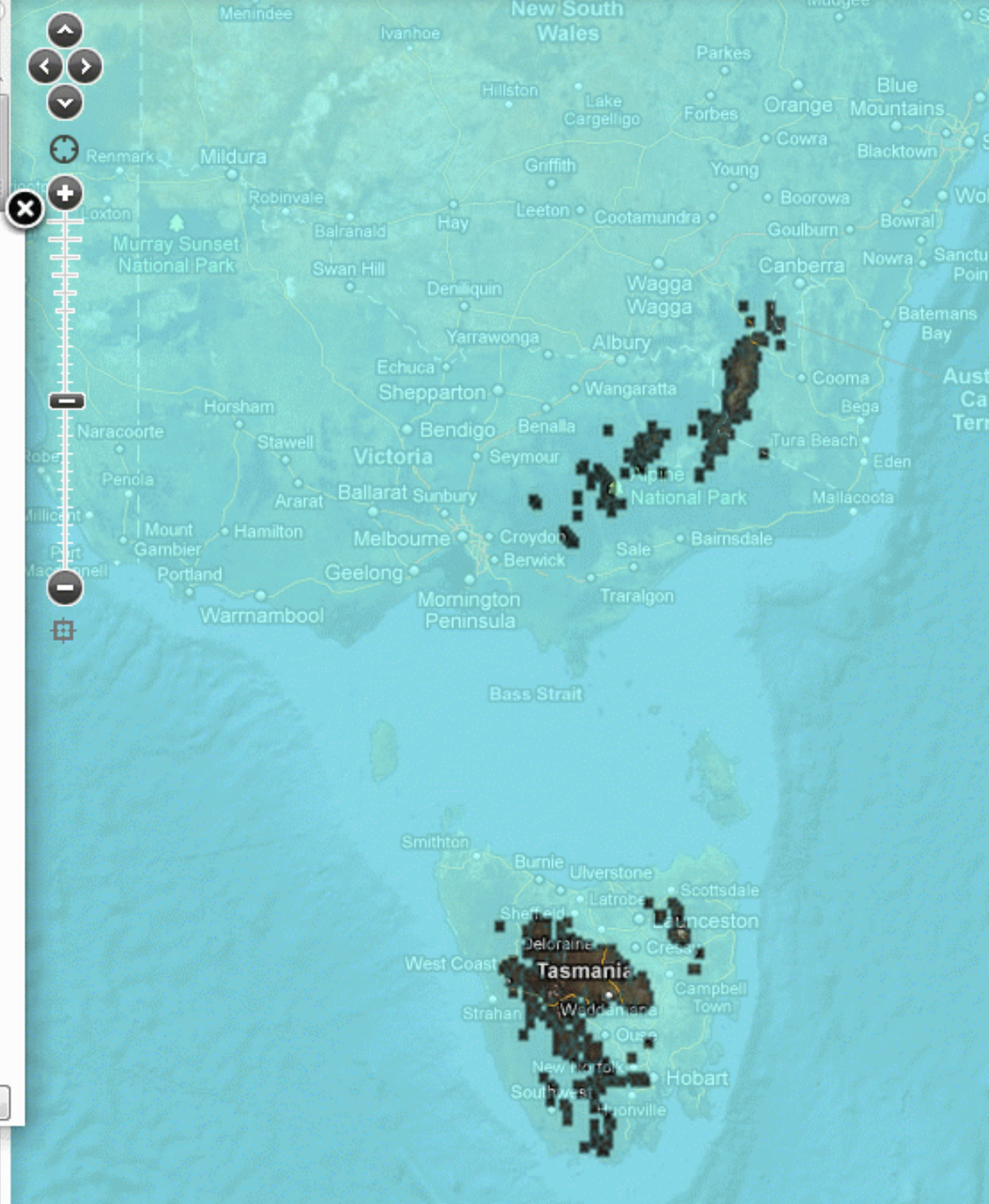
Full layer extent 3.4000 - 29.7000

Update species count

Remove

Cancel

Next



Add to Map Tools Help

- precipitation - annual (Bio12)
- Temperature - annual mean (Bio01)
- Anna Creek Station

Environmental Envelope

Area name

Search for a layer to add

e.g. Annual Mean Temperature

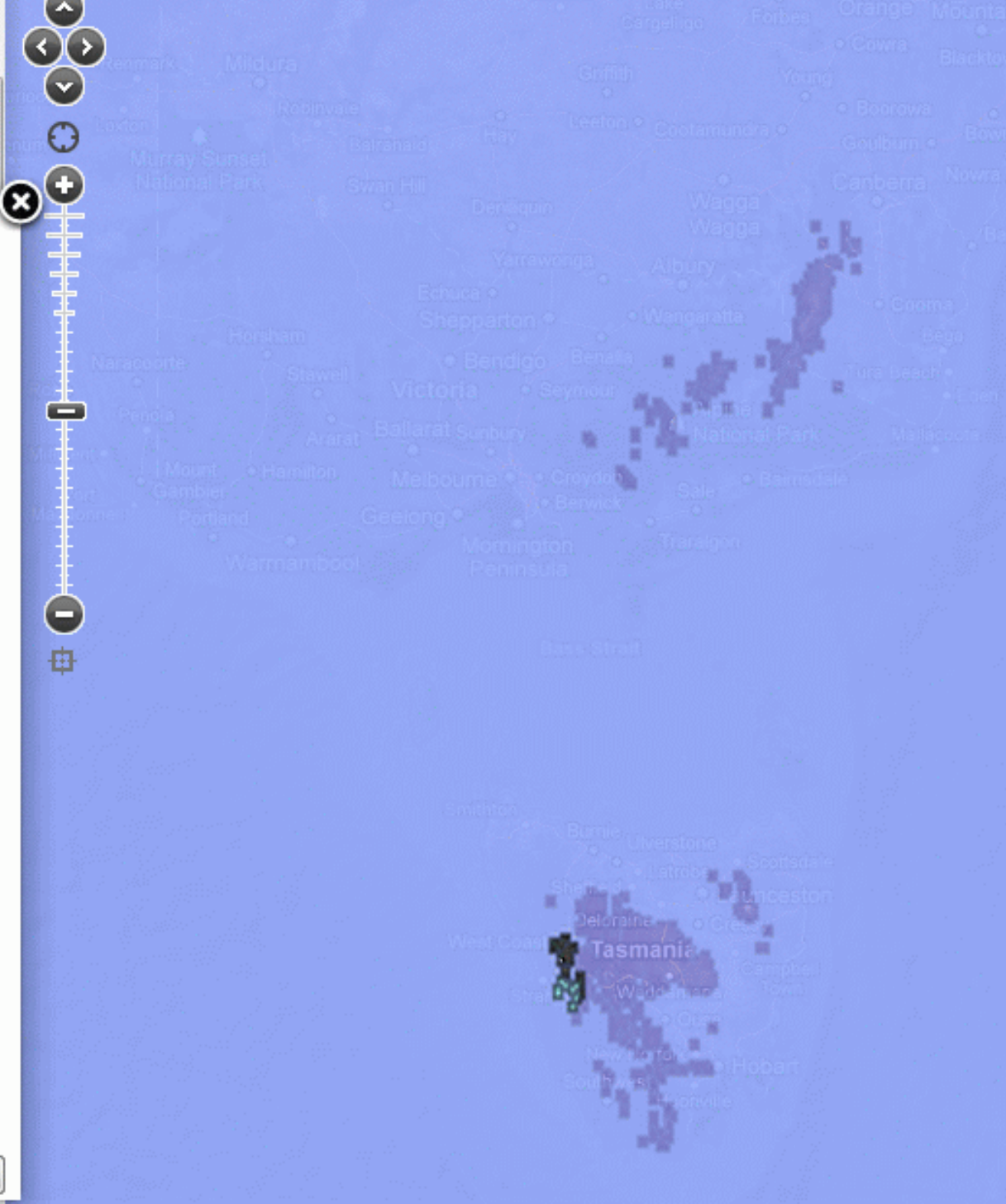
Clear layers

Layer	Envelope extent	Species count
Temperature - annual mean (Bio01)	between 3.4000 and 8.0000	5843
Precipitation - annual (Bio12)	between 3000.0000 and 4000.0000	267

edit envelope for: Precipitation - annual (Bio12)
Full layer extent 137.0000 - 5761.0000






















Update species count Remove

Cancel Next



Areas

Add to Map Tools Help

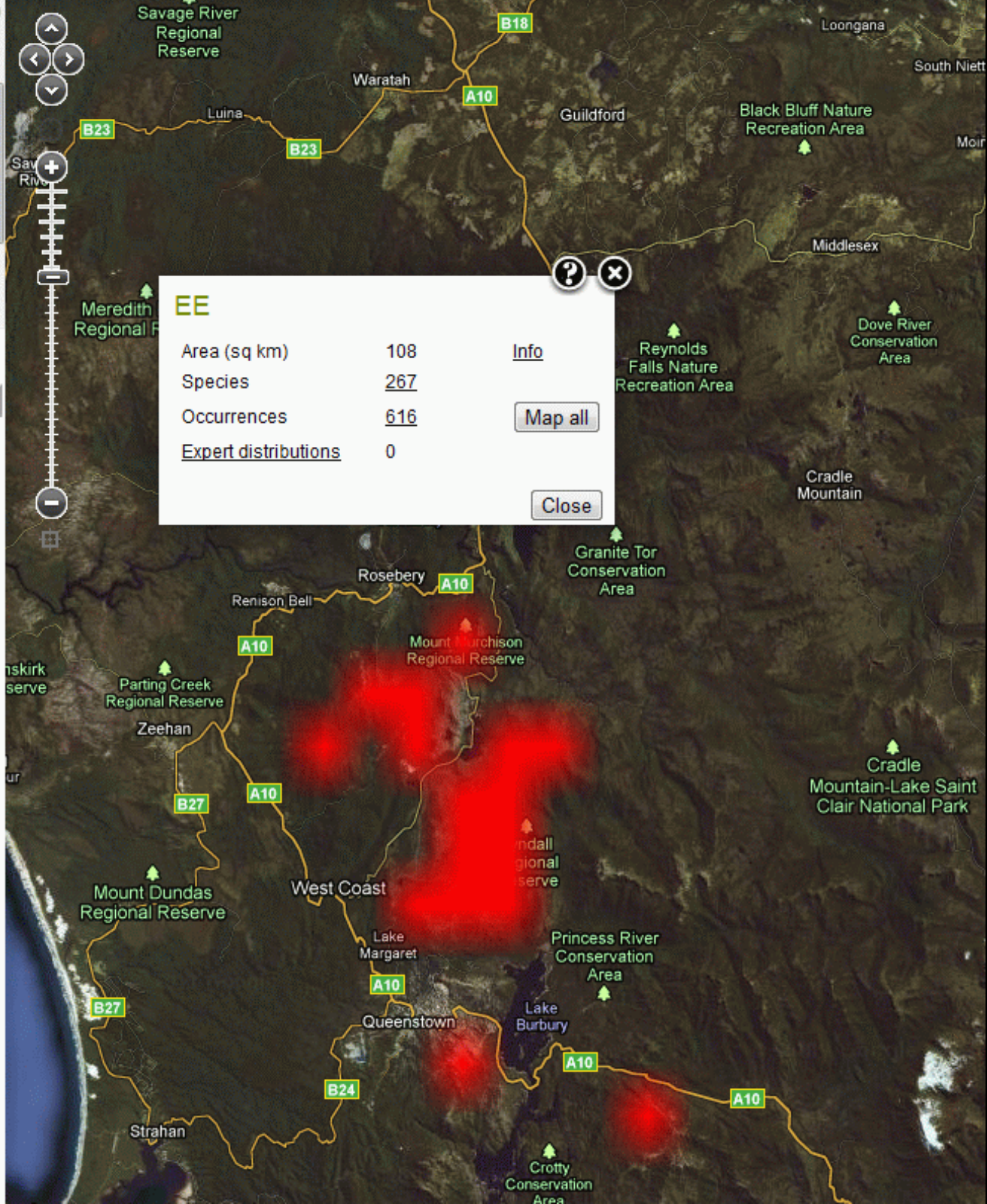
- EE   
- Anna Creek Station   
- Exocarpos latifolius 1   
- Exocarpos humifusus 1   
- Exocarpos homalocladus 1   
- Exocarpos cupressiformis 1   
- Exocarpos abhvilus 1   

EE

Layer name:

Opacity: 100%

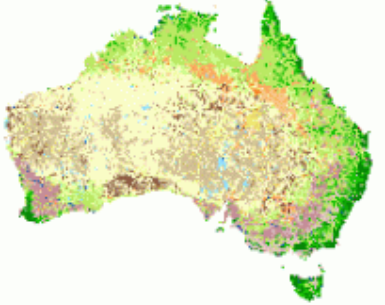

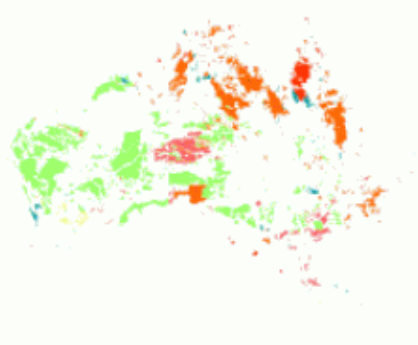

Legend



EE

Area (sq km)	108	Info
Species	<u>267</u>	
Occurrences	<u>616</u>	<input type="button" value="Map all"/>
<u>Expert distributions</u>	0	<input type="button" value="Close"/>

Layers

		National Dynamic Land Cover	dld_DLCMv1_Class	The National Dynamic Land Cover Dataset	Environmental (gridded) 250m	GA	
Vegetation		Vegetation - condition	vast	Vegetation assets, states and transitions - VAST 2 (class)	Contextual (polygonal)	ABARES	
Vegetation		Vegetation types - native	native_veg	Pre-European major vegetation groups (class)	Contextual (polygonal)	ERIN	
Vegetation		Vegetation types - present	present_veg	Current major vegetation group (class)	Contextual (polygonal)	ERIN	

Layers: land cover

National Dynamic Land Cover
Map options

National Dynamic Land Cover

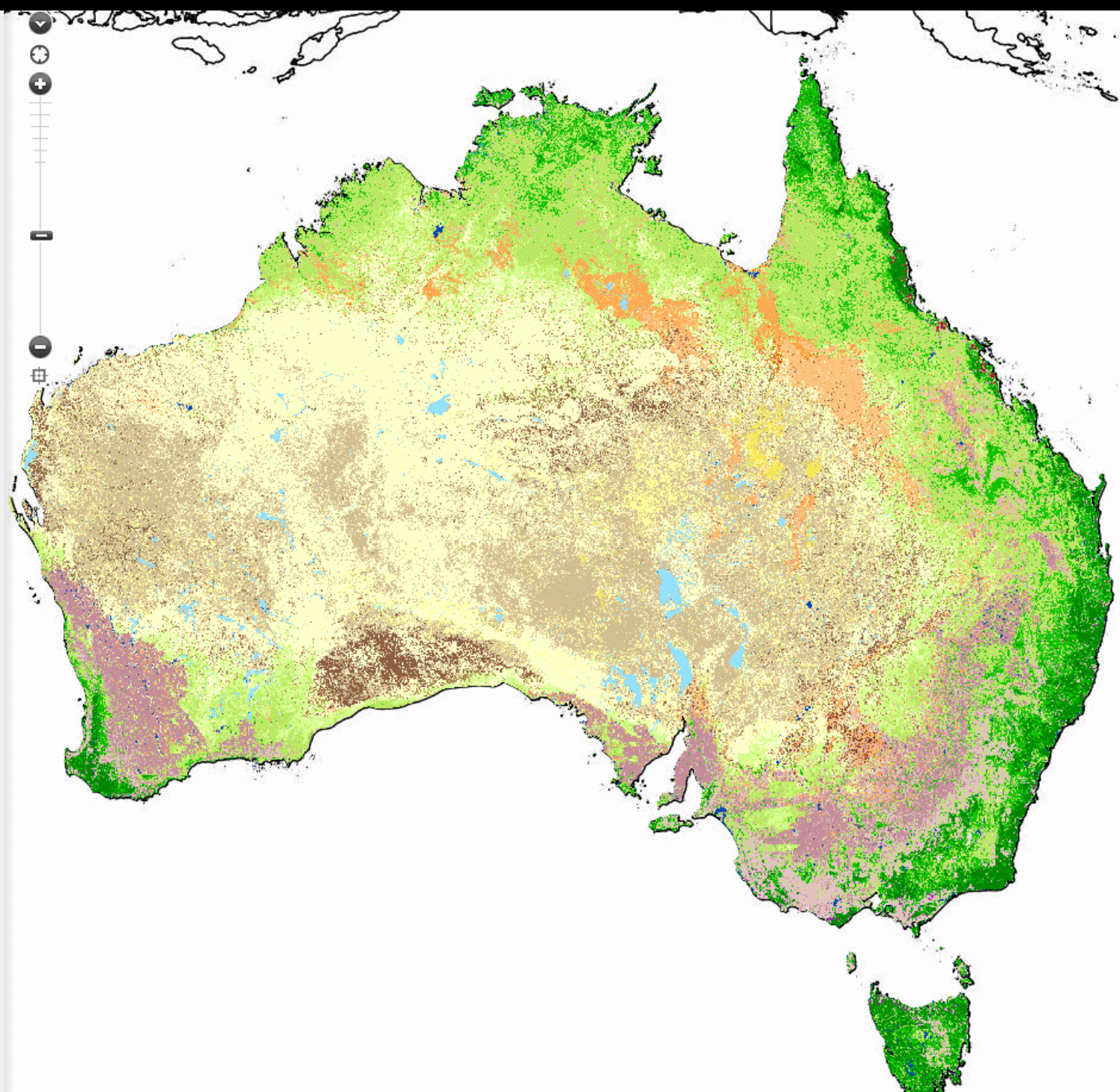
Layer name: National Dynamic Land Cover

Opacity: 100%

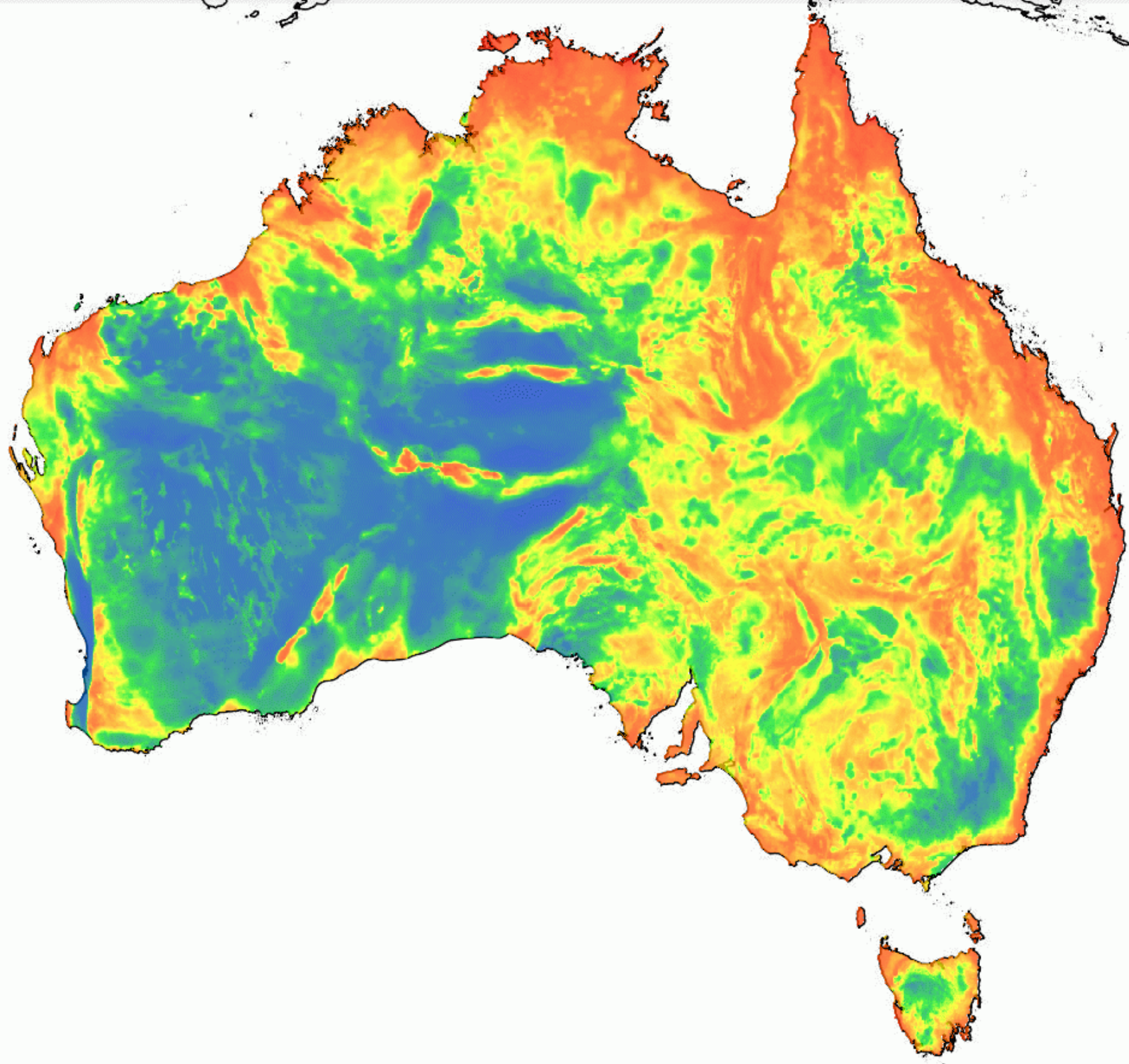
Legend

- No Data
- Extraction Sites
- Bare Areas
- Inland Waterbodies
- Salt Lakes
- Irrigated Cropping
- Irrigated Pasture
- Irrigated Sugar
- Rainfed Cropping
- Rainfed Pasture
- Rainfed Sugar
- Wetlands
- Forbs - Open
- Forbs - Sparse
- Tussock Grasses - Closed
- Alpine Grasses - Open
- Hummock Grasses - Open
- Sedges - Open
- Tussock Grasses - Open
- Grassland - Scattered
- Tussock Grasses - Scattered
- Grassland - Sparse
- Hummock Grasses - Sparse
- Tussock Grasses - Sparse
- Shrubs - Closed
- Shrubs - Open
- Chenopod Shrubs - Open
- Shrubs - Scattered
- Chenopod Shrubs - Scattered
- Shrubs - Sparse
- Chenopod Shrubs - Sparse
- Trees - Closed
- Trees - Open
- Trees - Scattered
- Trees - Sparse

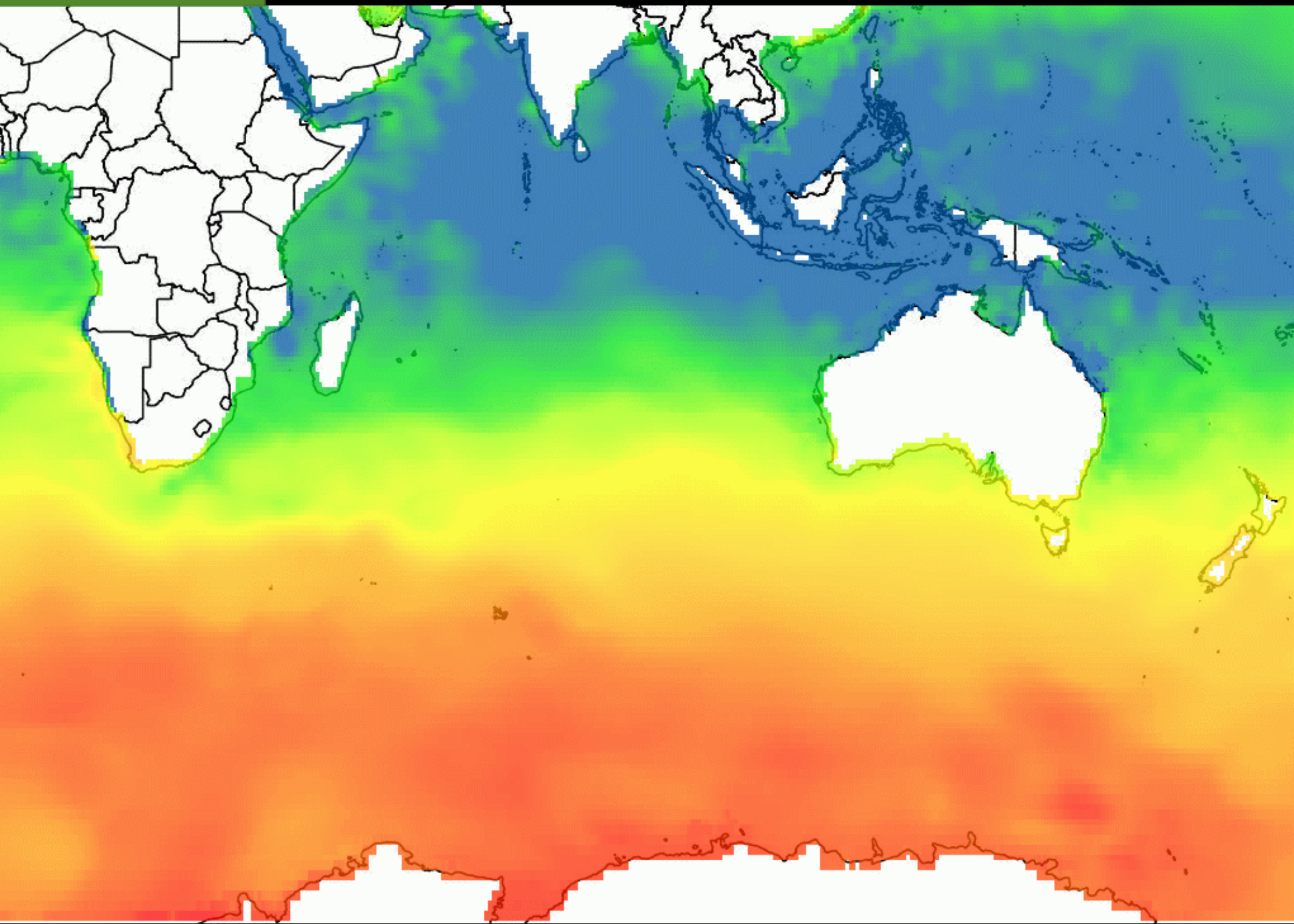
[View metadata for "National Dynamic Land Cover"](#)



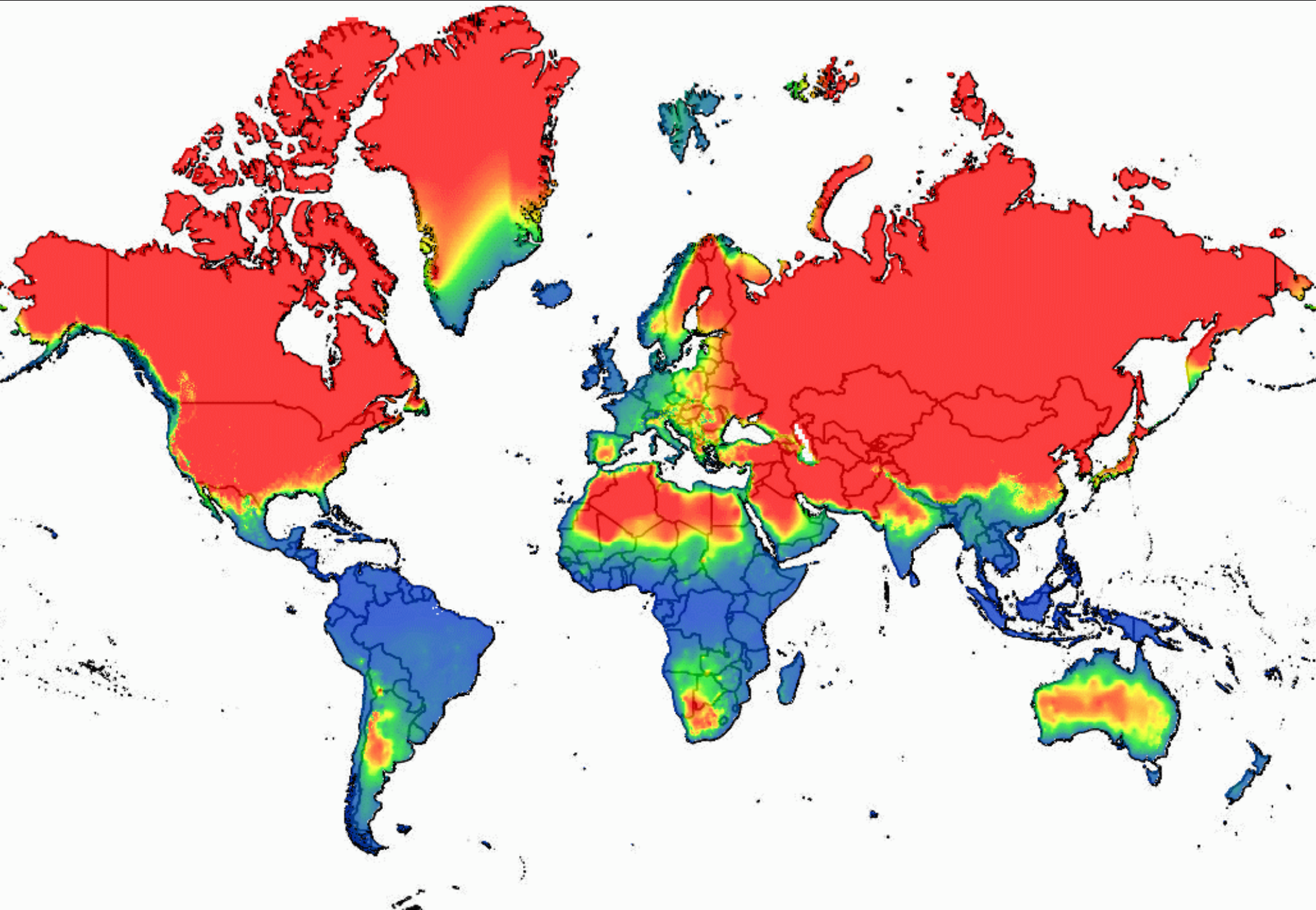
Layers: gravity



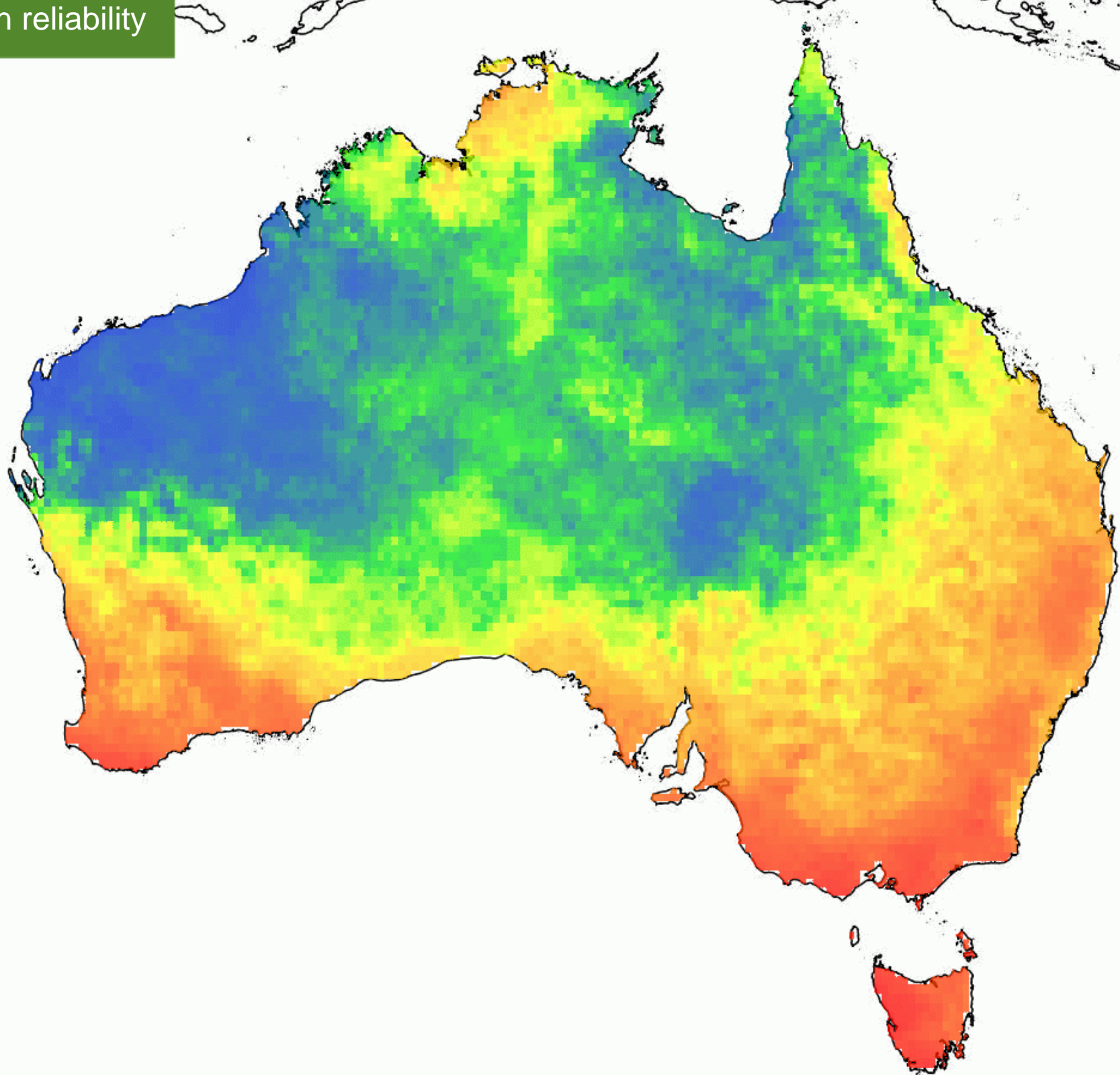
Layers: oxygen



Layers: Temp range

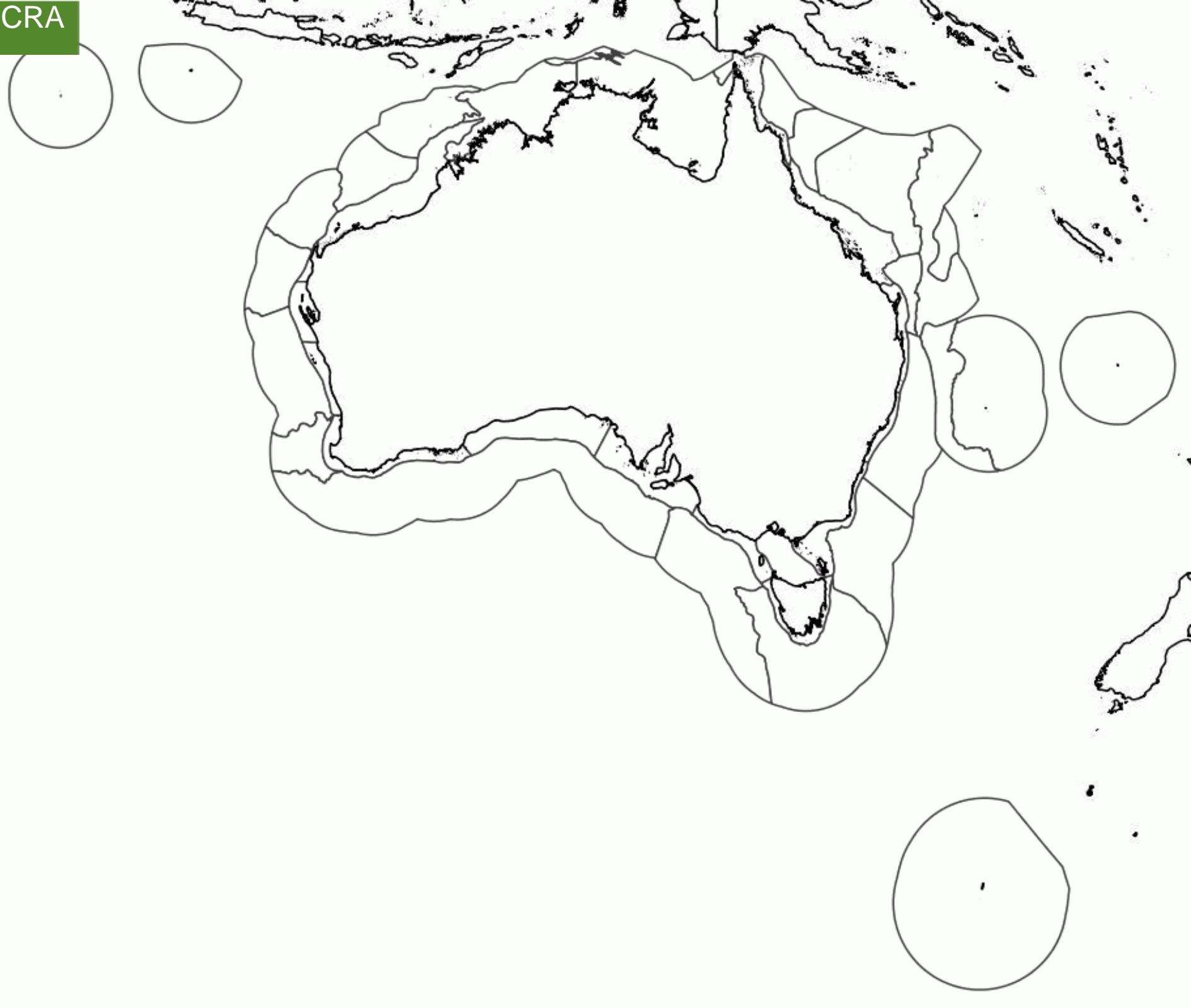


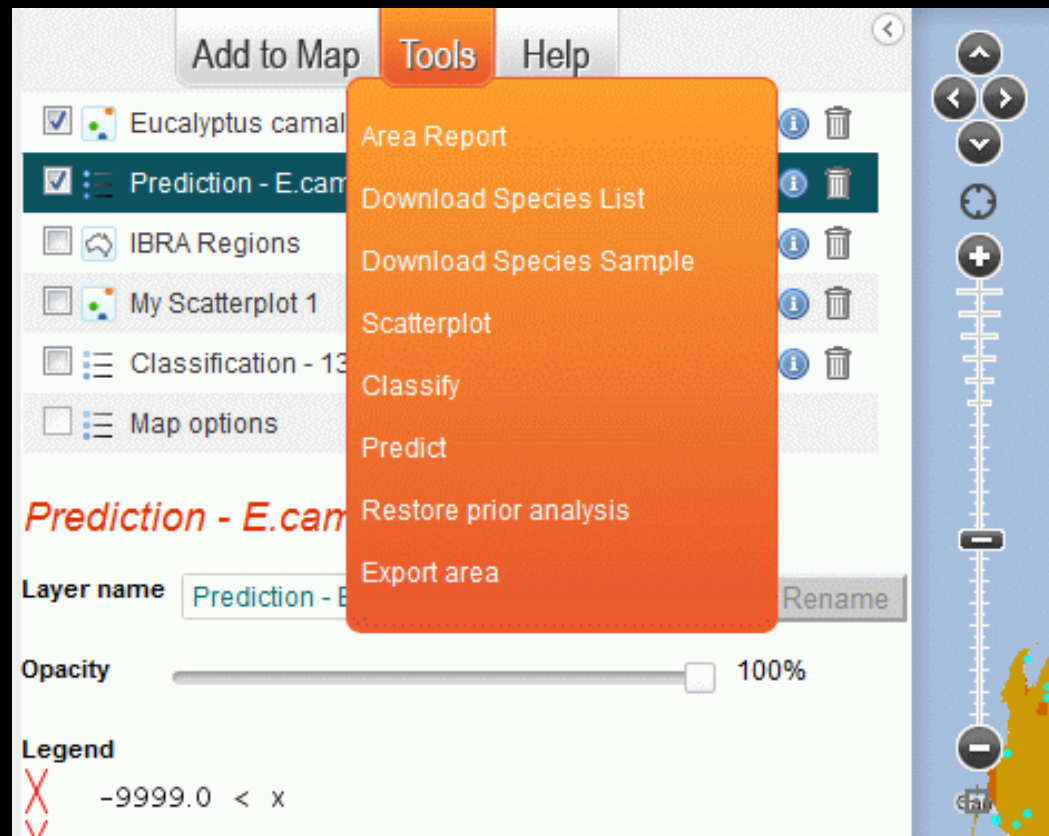
Layers: spring rain reliability



Layers: IBRA







Sampling

H1																				
f: taxon_concept_isid																				
H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	Q	S	X	AA	AB	AD	AI	AJ	AK	AL	AM	AN	AO
taxon_concept_isid	id	kingdom	phylum	class	order	family	genus	taxon_name	data_provider	institution_code_name	catalogue_number	rank	lat_long_precision	occurrence_date	basis_of_record	raw_record_no	longitude	latitude	Growth index C3 macrotherm plants - annual mean	IBRA Sub Regions
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294916	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi conduplicata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	96845290	subspecies	28500	1968-07-31T12:00:00	specimen	96845290	135.8	-28.2	0.03	Warriner
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294916	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi conduplicata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	96218079	subspecies	48500		specimen	96218079	135.6	-28.3	0.03	Warriner
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294916	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi conduplicata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	143803	subspecies	28500	2001-08-15T12:00:00	specimen	143803	135.1	-28	0.03	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294916	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi conduplicata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Queensland Herbarium	AQ0534039	subspecies	20100	1986-09-14T12:00:00	specimen	AQ0534039	135.5	-28.5	0.03	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294916	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi conduplicata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Australian National Herbarium	496490	subspecies	19500	1986-09-14T12:00:00	specimen	496490	135.5	-28.5	0.03	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:295799	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi inflata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	97803155	subspecies	48500		specimen	97803155	135.4	-28.2	0.03	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:295799	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi inflata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	96833232	subspecies	28500	1968-06-29T12:00:00	specimen	96833232	135.9	-28	0.02	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:295799	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lindleyi inflata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Australian National Herbarium	266274	subspecies	20500	1976-12-02T12:00:00	specimen	266274	136.3	-28.9	0.02	Warriner
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294925	2.02E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lobativalvis	South Australia Department of Environment and Natural Resources			species	100	1992-12-04T12:00:00	specimen	1177792	134.92	-28.517	0.03	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294925	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex lobativalvis	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	98449201	species	19500	1984-07-03T12:00:00	specimen	98449201	136	-29	0.02	Warriner
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294926	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex muelleri	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Australian National Herbarium	34900	species	20500	1955-09-16T12:00:00	specimen	34900	135.8	-28.4	0.03	Peake-Dennis
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294960	2.02E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex pseudocampanulata	South Australia Department of Environment and Natural Resources			species	50	2005-09-29T12:00:00	specimen	585851	136.321	-27.967	0.02	Oodnadatta
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294960	2.03E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex pseudocampanulata	Australia's Virtual Herbarium (AVH)	Plant Biodiversity Centre State Herbarium of South Australia	98448207	species	19500	1984-06-02T12:00:00	specimen	98448207	136.1	-28.9	0.02	Warriner
urn:lsid:biodiversity.org.au:apni.taxon:294984	2.02E+08	Plantae	Magnoliophyta	Magnoli	Caryophyllales	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Atriplex spongiosa	South Australia Department of Environment and Natural Resources			species	50	2005-09-23T12:00:00	specimen	70228	135.314	-28.182	0.03	Oodnadatta

Scatterplot

- Anna Creek Station
- Exocarpos latifolius 1
- Exocarpos humifusus 1
- Exocarpos homalocladus 1
- Exocarpos cupressiformis 1

E. Melliodora

Species display settings

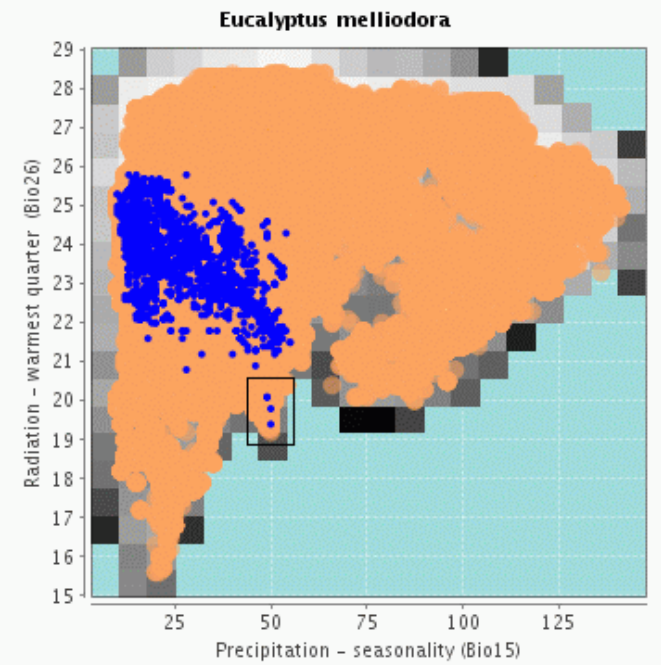
Download image Download data

Records selected: 4

Precipitation - seasonality (Bio15): 43.7122 - 55.7863

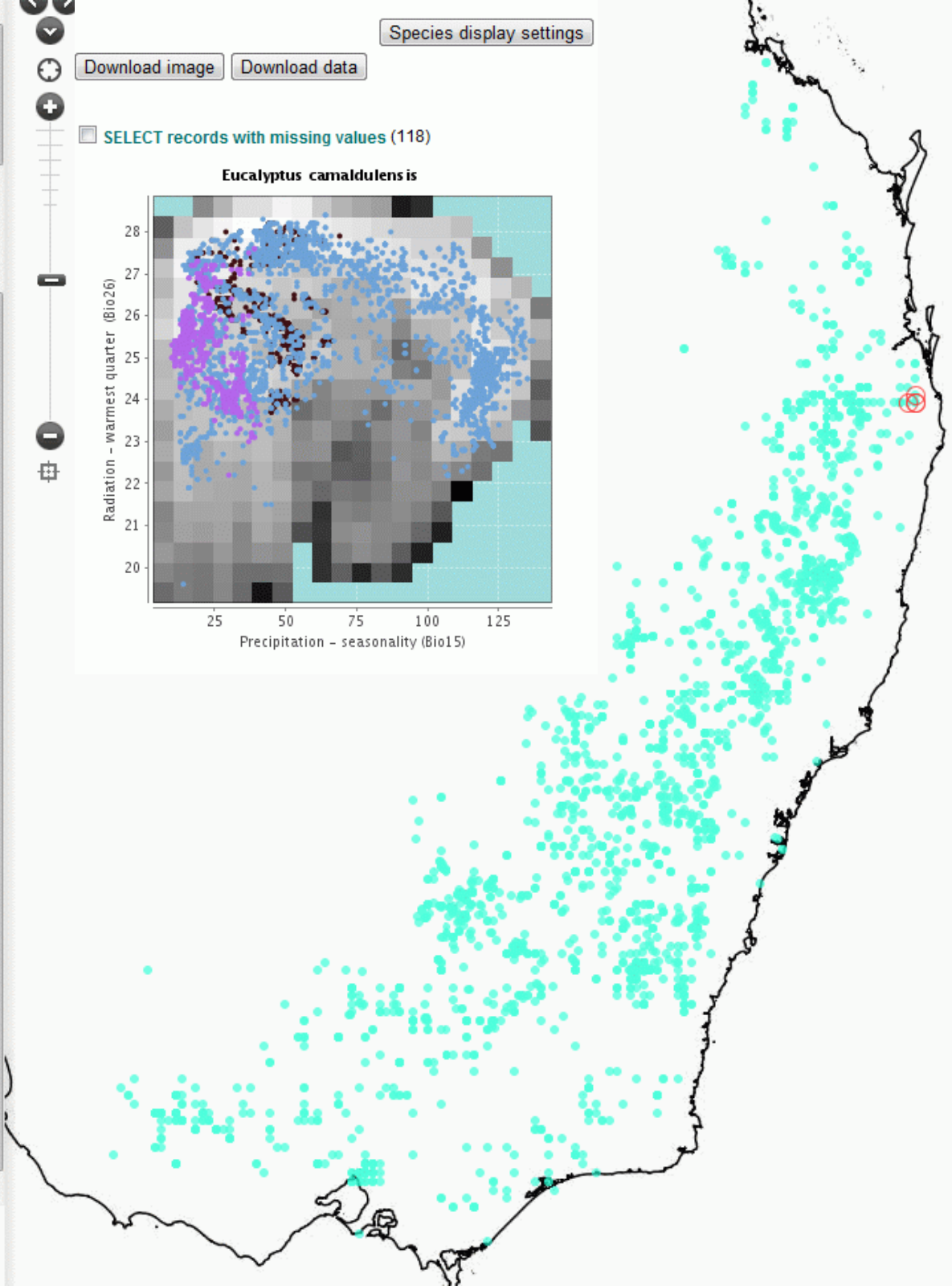
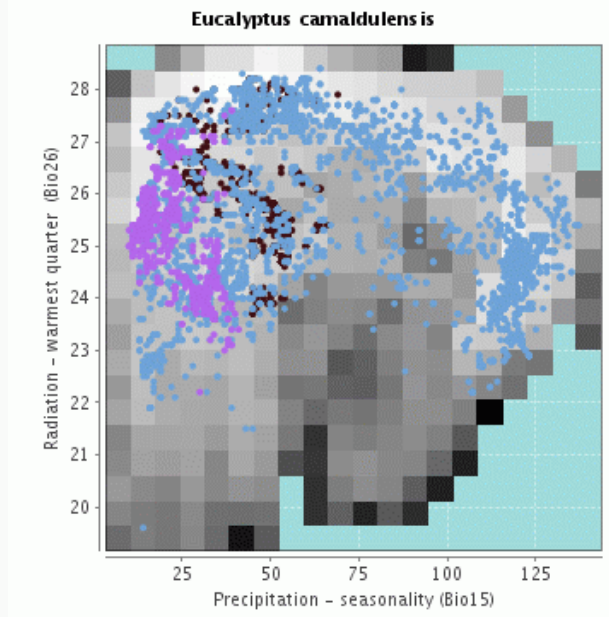
Radiation - warmest quarter (Bio26): 18.8961 - 20.6090

SELECT records with missing values (16)

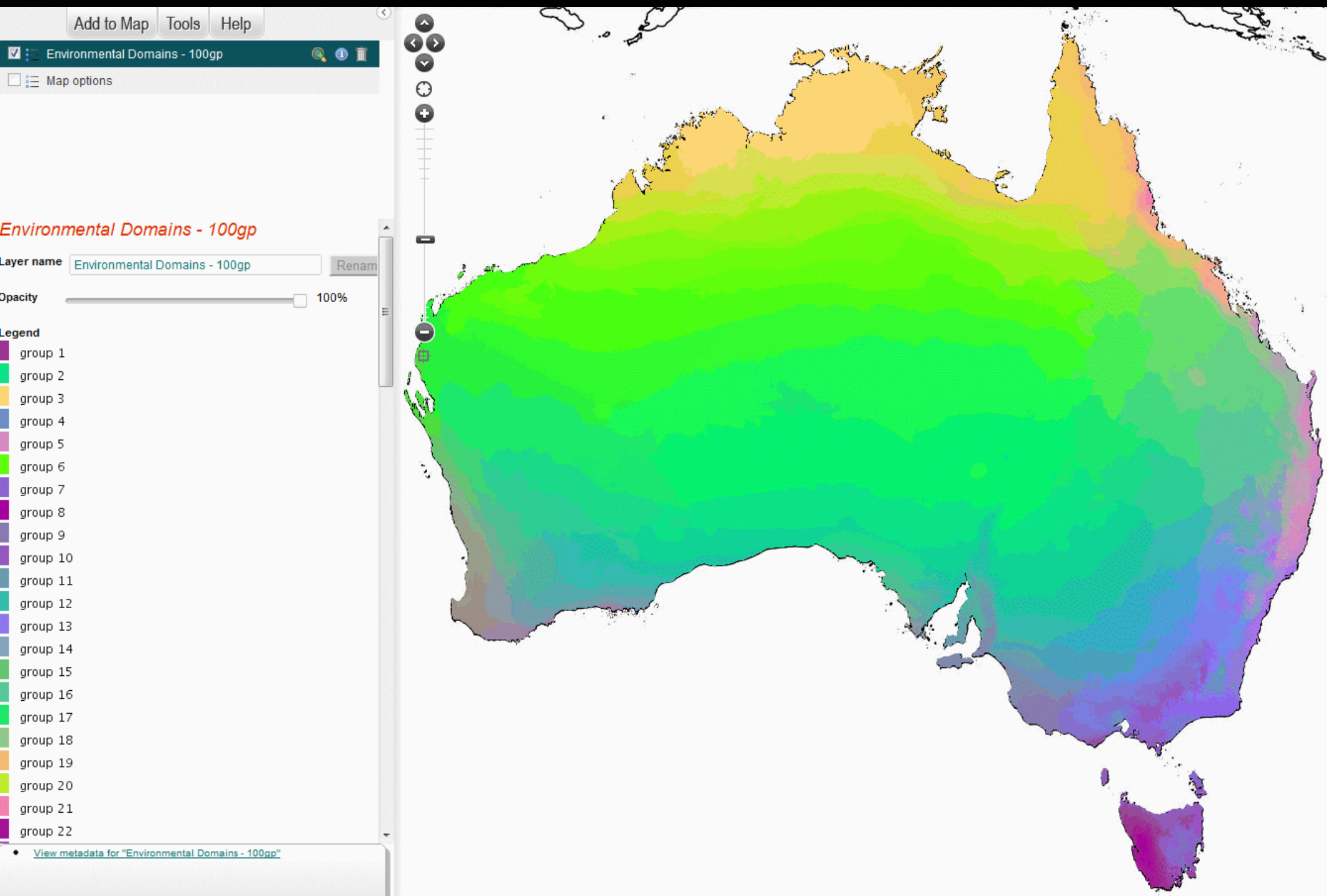


Species display settings
Download image Download data

SELECT records with missing values (118)



Classification



Classification		B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
	group number	red	green	blue	Precipitation - driest quarter (Bio17)	Precipitation - seasonality (Bio15)	Radiation - seasonality (Bio23)	Radiation - warmest quarter (Bio26)	Moisture Index - highest quarter mean (Bio32)
1									
2	1	154	52	143	270.49	31.26	53.89	18.69	1.00
3	2	0	226	136	38.41	26.45	31.89	27.38	0.15
4	3	255	215	115	6.11	114.33	10.23	23.84	0.99
5	4	107	142	198	108.41	21.96	39.80	23.56	0.77
6	5	214	140	192	143.74	47.96	25.92	20.72	1.00
7	6	96	254	19	13.92	102.24	18.22	26.28	0.25
8	7	138	100	206	144.95	20.12	47.00	21.82	1.00
9	8	164	0	154	492.96	22.55	53.81	16.12	1.00
10	9	135	123	176	82.32	43.53	45.65	23.68	1.00
11	10	142	88	196	221.26	29.38	45.85	21.62	1.00
12	11	105	156	174	51.26	46.64	40.83	25.65	0.84
13	12	49	187	160	47.37	30.80	37.85	26.25	0.49
14	13	140	119	254	173.96	16.46	37.27	23.14	0.98
15	14	132	162	191	132.37	33.35	29.10	23.15	0.72
16	15	101	196	115	24.33	76.92	32.60	26.99	0.67
17	16	87	200	153	84.72	37.40	26.71	24.66	0.44
18	17	29	232	103	20.61	53.71	29.25	27.65	0.23
19	18	144	200	139	77.52	54.04	21.08	23.21	0.58
20	19	247	185	113	44.70	97.97	17.83	22.06	0.99
21	20	187	236	45	7.49	120.54	13.31	24.93	0.64
22	21	240	130	169	277.49	71.37	18.39	20.12	1.00

Step 1 of 5 - Prediction

1. Apply to an area

2. Select species

3. Select environmental layers

4. MaxEnt options

5. Set layer name

Apply to an area

- My Area 3
- My Area 2
- My Area 1
- All area layers
- Current extent
- Australia
- World
- Define new area

Step 2 of 5 - Prediction

1. Apply to an area

2. Select species

3. Select environmental layers

4. MaxEnt options

5. Set layer name

Select species

- Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2
- Search for species by common or scientific name
- Upload coordinates
- Upload LSIDs

Step 3 of 5 - Prediction

1. Apply to an area

2. Select species

3. Select environmental layers

4. MaxEnt options

5. Set layer name

Select one or more environmental layers

category	name	
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - annual mean	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - annual seasonality	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - annual seasonality ratio	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - autumn	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - autumn reliability	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - coldest quarter (Bio19)	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - driest month	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - driest period (Bio14)	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - driest quarter (Bio17)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - equinox seasonality ratio	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Climate; Precipitation	Precipitation - max difference between successive months	<input type="checkbox"/>

Step 4 of 5 - Prediction

1. Apply to an area

2. Select species

3. Select environmental layers

4. MaxEnt options

5. Set layer name

MaxEnt options

- Do jackknife to measure variable importance
- Create response curves

Random test percentage (0 - 100):

Step 5 of 5 - Prediction

1. Apply to an area

2. Select species

3. Select environmental layers

4. MaxEnt options

5. Set layer name

Name for prediction layer

Prediction

Add to Map Tools Help

- Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2
- Prediction - E.camaldulensis
- IBRA Regions
- My Scatterplot 1
- Classification - 1315953358461
- Map options

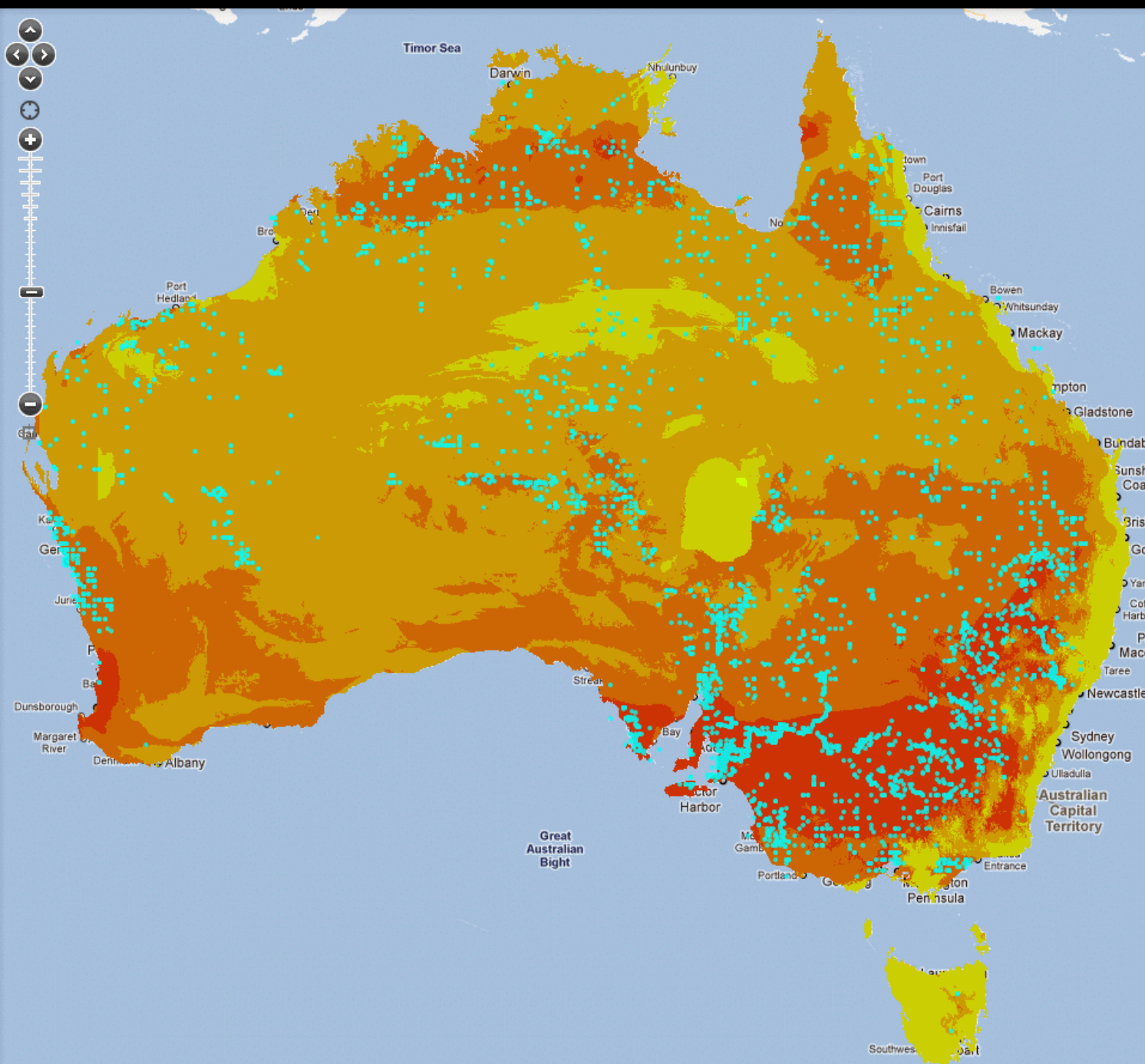
Prediction - E.camaldulensis

Layer name

Opacity 100%

Legend

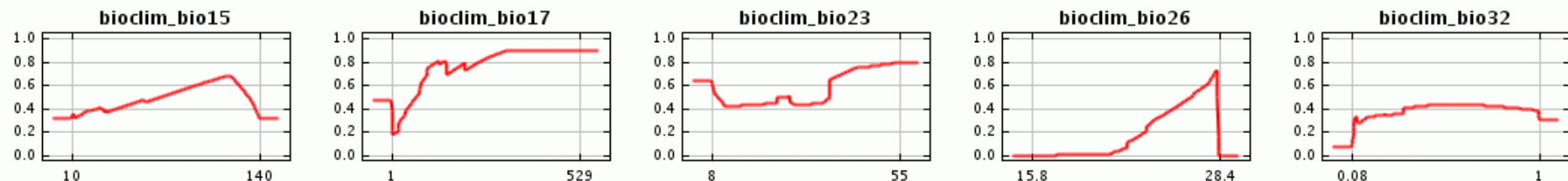
- $-9999.0 < x$
- $-9999.0 \leq x < 0.0$
- $0.0 \leq x < 1.0E-4$
- $1.0E-4 \leq x < 0.2$
- $0.2 \leq x < 0.4$
- $0.4 \leq x < 0.6$
- $0.6 \leq x < 0.8$
- $0.8 \leq x < 1.0$



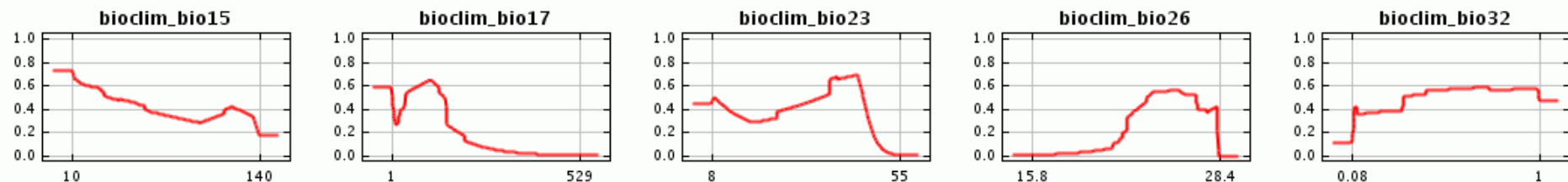
- [View metadata for "Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2"](#)
- [Download all records for "Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2"](#)
- [Produce scatterplot for "Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2"](#)
- [Generate prediction for "Eucalyptus camaldulensis 2"](#)

Response curves

These curves show how each environmental variable affects the Maxent prediction. The curves show how the logistic prediction changes as each environmental variable is varied, keeping all other environmental variables at their average sample value. Click on a response curve to see a larger version. Note that the curves can be hard to interpret if you have strongly correlated variables, as the model may depend on the correlations in ways that are not evident in the curves. In other words, the curves show the marginal effect of changing exactly one variable, whereas the model may take advantage of sets of variables changing together.



In contrast to the above marginal response curves, each of the following curves represents a different model, namely, a Maxent model created using only the corresponding variable. These plots reflect the dependence of predicted suitability both on the selected variable and on dependencies induced by correlations between the selected variable and other variables. They may be easier to interpret if there are strong correlations between variables.

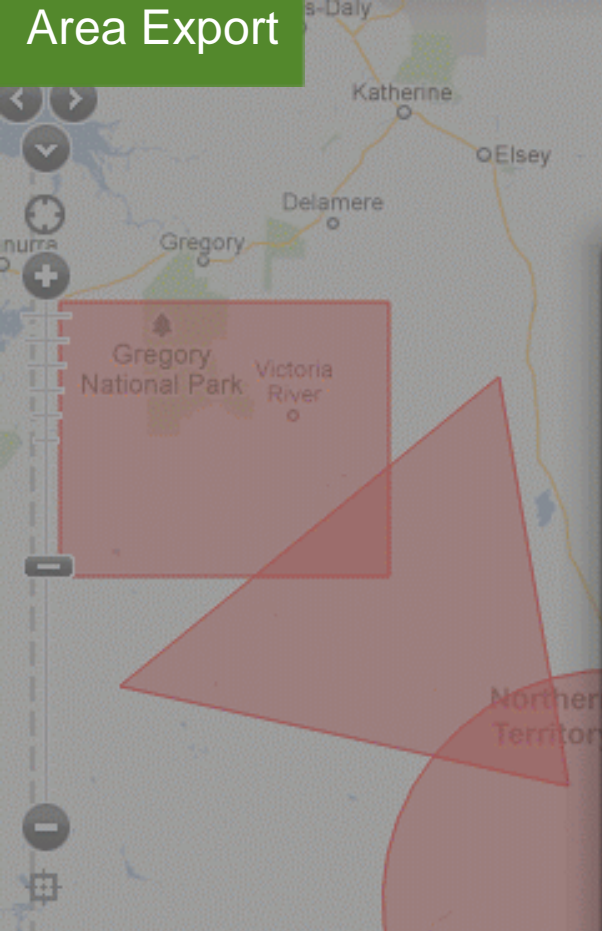


Analysis of variable contributions

The following table gives estimates of relative contributions of the environmental variables to the Maxent model. To determine the first estimate, in each iteration of the training algorithm, the increase in regularized gain is added to the contribution of the corresponding variable, or subtracted from it if the change to the absolute value of lambda is negative. For the second estimate, for each environmental variable in turn, the values of that variable on training presence and background data are randomly permuted. The model is reevaluated on the permuted data, and the resulting drop in training AUC is shown in the table, normalized to percentages. As with the variable jackknife, variable contributions should be interpreted with caution when the predictor variables are correlated.

Variable	Percent contribution	Permutation importance
bioclim_bio23	41.8	19.3
bioclim_bio17	22.3	38.3
bioclim_bio26	18.2	20.4
bioclim_bio32	13	12.1
bioclim_bio15	4.6	9.9

Area Export



Step 1 of 2 - Export area

1. Apply to an area

2. Select export type

Apply to an area

- My Area 3
- My Area 2
- My Area 1
- All area layers
- Current extent
- Australia
- World

Buttons: Cancel, < Back, Next >

Step 2 of 2 - Export area

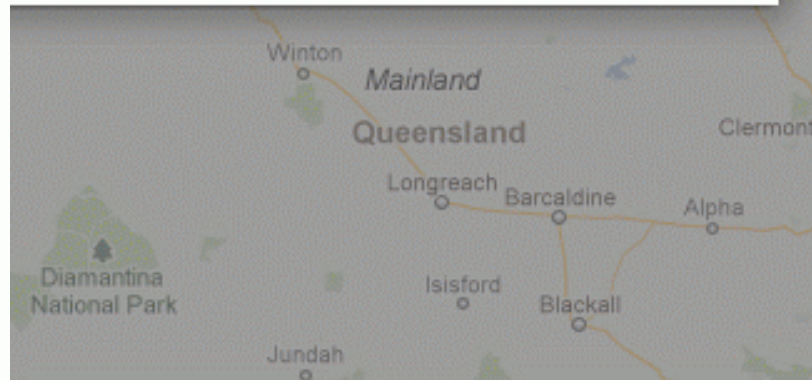
1. Apply to an area

2. Select export type

Select an export format for your selected layer:

- Shapefile
- KML
- Well Known Text (WKT)

Buttons: Cancel, < Back, Next >



- Portable Portal (HTML5)
- Generalize Scatterplot to contextual layers (tabulations)
- Generate areas x species matrices (+ environmental data)
- Generalized Dissimilarity Modelling (Simon Ferrier)
- Restore state and task scheduling
- Tap satellite imagery, e.g., weekly evapotranspiration maps



The End

<http://www.ala.org.au>

<http://spatial.ala.org.au>

<http://spatial.ala.org.au/layers>

<http://biocache.ala.org.au>

<http://bie.ala.org.au>

<http://bhl.ala.org.au>

Partners



Government:

- -CSIRO
- -Dept. Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts
- -Dept. Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry

Representative bodies

- -Council of Heads of Australasian Herbaria
- -Council of Heads of Australian Faunal Collections
- -Council of Heads of Australian Entomological Collections
- -Council of Heads of Australian Collections of Microorganisms
- -Council of Australasian Museum Directors

State museums

- -Australian Museum
- -Museum and Art Gallery of the Northern Territory
- -Museum Victoria
- -Queensland Museum
- -South Australian Museum
- -Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery
- -Western Australian Museum

Universities

- -Southern Cross University
- -University of Adelaide

